LILIES RULES CONSTRUED;

Whereunto are added *THO. ROBINSON's* HETEROCLITES, The Latin *Syntaxis*, and *Qui mihi.*

ALSO

There are added the *Rules* for the genders of Nouns and Preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, in Englisth alone.

LONDON, Printed by *Roger Norton*, Printer to the King's most excellent Majesty in *Latin*, *Greek* and *Hebrew*.

1693.

To the Reader.

I Longsince (gentle Reader) following the example of divers learned men, who had laboured much in this kind, Construed, and, being thereunto importuned by many, published Lilie's Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, his School-precepts, commonly called (Qui mihi) Thomas Robinson's Treatise of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntaxis, which I did, being upon long and sufficient experience well assured, that a good part of the Masters daily pains, and the Scholars fruitless diligence being hereby removed, the one may to the great content of his Parents and Master, even by himself with better courage and greater profit learn his lesson in far shorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfort, and greater credit than he was accustomed, teach more necessary things, as the declination of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold use of the Examples, chusing rather the practice than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I shall be very glad: If not, yet I have the hire and glory I sought for, namely, that I have endeavoured to stand thee in stead the best that I could. Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,

WILLIAM HAINE.

Prosodia and *Figura* are both construed and told severally.

DIcas *thou maiest call* propria *proper names* quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* masculà *masculines*: ut *as*, sunt *be* divorum *the names of the heathenish gods*. Mars *the god of battle*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wisdom*: virorum *of men*: ut *as*, Cato *the name of a wise man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil*: fluviorum *of rivers*: ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Orontes by Antioch*: mensium *of months*: ut *as*, October *the month so called*: ventorum *of winds*: ut *as*, Libs *the South west wind by west*, Notus *the South wind*, Auster *the South wind*.

PRopria nomina *proper names* referentia *shewing* fœmineum sexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*; sive *whether* sunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heathenish goddesses*: ut *as*, Juno *Jupiters wife*, Venus *the goddess of beauty*: mulierum *of women*: ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote*: Urbium *of Cities*: ut *as*, Elis *a City of Peloponnesus*, Opus *a City of Locris* regionum *of countreys*: ut *as*, Græcia *Greece*, Persis *Persia*. Item *also* nomen *the name* insulæ *of an Isle*: ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus*. Tamen *nevertheless* quædam *some names* urbium *of Cities* sunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted*: ut *as*, ista masculà *these masculines*, Sulmo *the town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily*: quædam neutralia *some neuters*: ut *as*, Argos *City of Peloponnesus*, Tibur *a City in Italy*, Prænestè *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumque genus *is both masculine and neuter*.

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *shall be* muliebria *feminines*: ut *as*, alnus *an alder tree*, cupressus *a cypress tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*, spinus *a sloe tree* mas *is masculine*, oleaster *a wild olive tree* mas *masculine*. Et *and* ilex *an oster*, suber *cork*, thus *frankincense*, robur *an Oak*, quercus *and* acer *a maple*, sunt *are* neutra *neuters*.

ETiam *also* volucrum *the names of birds*: ceu *as* passer *a sparrow*, hirundo

swallow, ferarum *of wild beasts*: ut *as*, tigris *a tyger*, vulpes *a fox*: & *and* piscium *of fishes*: ut *as*, ostrea *an oyster*, cetus *a whale*, sunt *are* dicta *called* epicœna *Nouns of the epicene gender*, quibus *to which* vox ipsa *the word is self* ferè *will* give genus aptum *his right gender*. Attamen *notwithstanding* ex cunctis *among all the nouns* quæ *which* diximus *we spake of* ante *before* notandum *we must note*, omne *that every noun* quod *which* exit *endeth* in um, seu *whether* Græcum *Greek* sive *or* Latinum *Latin* esse *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, sic *so* nomen *a noun* invariabile *undeclined*. Sed *but* nunc *now* dicam *I will treat* de reliquis *of the other nouns*, quæ *which* vocantur *are called* appellativa *common*, aut *or* quæ *which* sunt *are* tanquam *as* appellativa *common*: nam *for* genus *the gender* semper dignoscitur *is always known* his *in these* ex genitivo *by the genitive case*, ut *as*, triplex regula specialis *the three special rules* monstrabit *will shew* infra *afterwards*.

NOmen *a noun* non crescens *not increasing* genitivo *in the genitive case*, est *is* genus muliebre *the feminine gender*: ceu *as*, caro carnis *flesh*, capra capræ *a she goat*, nubes nubis *a cloud*.

MUlta nomina *many names* virorum *of men* in a dicuntur *are called* masculina *masculines*: ut *as*, scriba *a secretary*, assecla *a page*, scurra *a scoffer* & *and* rabula *a brawler*, lixa *a scullion*, lanista *a master of defence*: quot *as many as* declinatio prima *the first declension* Græcorum *of the Greek* fundit *doth make to end in* as & *and in* es, & *and* quot *as many Latin nouns as* sunt *are derived* ab illis *of them* per a *ending in* a mascula *are masculines*, ut *as*, satrapas satrapa *a Peer of the Realm* athletes athleta *a great wrestler*. Item *also* leguntur *these are read* masculina *masculines*, verres *a boar pig*, natalis *ones birth day*, aqualis *an ewer*. Nata *nouns derived* ab asse *of as a pound weight*: ut *as*, centussis *an hundred pound weight*. Conjunge *joyn thou* lienis *the milt* & *and* orbis *any round thing*, callis *a path*, caulis *a stalk*, follis *a pair of bellows*, collis *a little hill*, mensis *a month* & *and* ensis *a sword*, fustis *a club*, funis *a rope*, panis *bread*, penis *a man's yard*, crinis *hair* & *and* ignis *fire*, cassis *a hunters net*, fascis *a faggot*, tor-

ris

ris *a fire brand*. sentis *a thorn*, piscis *a fish* & *and* unguis *a mans nail*, & *and* vermis *a worm*, vectis *a bar*, postis *a post* & *and* axis *an axle-tree* socientur *may be joyned*. In er *nouns ending in* er masculæ *are masculines*: ceu as, venter *a belly*; in os vel *or* us: ut as, logos *a word*, annus *a year*.

Sunt *these nouns be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater *a mother*, humus *the ground*, domus *a house*, alvus *a paunch*, & *and* colus *a distaff*, & *and* ficus quartæ *of the fourth declension* pro fructu *for a fig*, que *and* acus *a needle*, porticus *a porch*, atque *and* tribus *a stock*, socrus *a wife or husband's mother*, nurus *the sons wife* & *and* manus *a hand*, idus *the ides of a month*, anus *an old woman* addenda est *is to be added* huc *hither*, mystica vannus *the mystical van* Iacchi *of Bacchus* huc *hither*; jungas *add* his *to these* Græca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os in us os *into* us, papyrus *paper*, antidotus *a medicine to expel poyson*, costus *the Herb called* Herba Mariæ, diphthongus *a diphthong*, byssus *fine flax*, abyssus *a bottomless pit*, crystallus *crystal*, synodus *an assembly*, saphirus *a saphire stone*, eremus *the wilderness* & *and* arctus *a company of stars in the North called the Bear*. Cum multis aliis *with many others*, quæ *which* nunc *at this time* longum est *is long* perscribere *to write down*.

Si *if* nomen *a noun* in e gignit *make* is *in the genitive case* neutrum *it is neuter*: ut as, mare *the sea*, rete *a net*: & *and* quot *as many as* fiunt *do end in* on, vel *or* um: ut as, barbiton *a kind of musical instrument*, ovum *an egg*, hippomanes *a venemous humour coming from a mare* est *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, & *and* cacoethes *an ill custom* neutrum *is neuter*, & *and* virus *poyson*, pelagos *the sea*: vulgus *the common people* modò *sometimes* neutrum *is neuter*, modò *sometimes* mas *masculine*.

Sunt *these nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa *a mole* & *and* dama *a buck or doe*, canalis *a chanell or conduit pipe*, halcyonis *a Kings fisher*, finis *an end*, clunis *a buttock*, restis *an halter*, penus *all victuals meat and drink*, amnis *a river*, pampinus *a vine-leaf* & *and* corbis *a basket*, linter *a cock boat*, torquis *a collar*, specus *a den*, anguis *a snake*, ficus dans fici *of the second declension* pro morbo *for a disease*

atque *and* phaselus *a ship called a gallion*, lecythus *an oyl glass* ac *and* atomus *a mote in the Sun*, grossus *a green fig*, pharus *an high watch tower* & *and* paradisus *a paradise*.

COmpositum à verbo *a noun made of a verb* dans *ending in* a est *is* commune *the common* duorum *of two*, Grajugena *a Grecian born* à *of* gigno *to get* monstrat *sheweth* id *that*, agricola *an husbandman* à *of* colo *to till*, advena *a stranger* à *of* venio *to come*: adde *add* senex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a carter*, & *and* verna *a bondman or woman*, sodalis *a companion*, vates *a prophet*, exsorris *a banished man or woman*, patruelis *my fathers brothers child* que *and* perduellis *a stubborn enemy*, affinis *a kinsman or kinswoman by marriage*, juvenis *a young man or woman*, testis *a witness*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or a bitch*, hostis *an enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* est *is* muliebre *generis the feminine gender*, si *if* penultima syllaba *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sonat *sound* acuta *long*: velut *as*, hæc pietas pietatis *godliness*, virtus virtutis *virtue* monstrant *do shew*.

QUædam nomina *some nouns* monosyllaba *of one syllable* dicuntur *are called* masculæ *masculines*, sal *salt*, sol *the sun*, ren *the kidneys or the reins of the back* & *and* splen *the spleen*. Car *a man of Caria*, ser *a man of Asia*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a surety*, as *a pound weight*, mas *the male kind*, bes *the weight of eight ounces* Cres *one of Crete*, pres *a surety* & *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouse* habens *having* gliris genitivo *in the genitive case*, mos *a manner* flos, *a flower*, ros *the dew*, & *and* Tros *a man of Troy*, mus *a mouse*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, simul & *and also* sons *a spring*, seps pro serpente *a serpent*, gryps *a griffin*, Thrax *a Thracian*, rex *a king*, grex, gregis *a flock of cattle* & *and* Phryx *a man of Phrygia*. Etiam *also* polysyllaba *nouns of many syllables in* n sunt *are* masculæ *masculines*: ut *as*, Acarnan *a bill by Athens*, lichen *the herb liverwort*, & *and* delphin *a dolphin*, & in o *and which end in* o significantia *signifying* corpus *a body*, ut *as*, leo *a lyon*, circulio *a weesel*, sic *so* senio *the five point*, ternio *the trey point*, sermo *a word or speech*. In er, or & os *Nouns ending in* er, or *and* os mas-

maſcula *are maſculines*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding piece or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, nefrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt* cum pluribus *with many* in dens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dungfork*. Addo *add* gigas *a gyant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond* que & garamas *an inhabitant of Africk* que *and* tapes *tapeſtry*: atq; *and* lebes *a caldron*. Cures *a towns name*, magnes *a loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid day*. Et *alſo* quæ *nouns which* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*, ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. Jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a bellweather*, phœnix *a Phœnix* & *and* bombyx pro vermiculo *a ſilk-worm*. Attamen *yet* ex *his of theſe*, ſyren *a mare maid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* mulebria genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, mel *honey*, fell *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread corn*, ver *the ſpring time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*, rus *the countrey*, thus *frankincenſe* jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to the ankle*, pus *ſnot*: & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and in* ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber*, halec *an herring* neutrum *is neuter* & *and* mulebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a propheſying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Addo *add* dies *a day*, tantùm *only* eſto *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* communes *the common of two*, parens *a father or mother* que *and* author *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a captain*, illex *a lawleſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawleſs body*, creata *the compounds* à *of* ſyonte *a forehead*: ut *as*, birfrons *one that hath a double forehead*, cuſtos *a keeper*, bos *an ox, bull or cow*, ſur *a thief*, ſus *a ſow*, atque *and* ſacerdos *a Prieſt or Nun*.

SI *if* penultima *the laſt ſyllable ſave one* genitivi *of the genitive caſe* creſcentis *increaſing* ſit *be* gravis *ſhort*, ut *as*, ſanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive caſe* ſanguinis, nomen *that noun* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*.

SIt Hyperdiſſyll bon *let a noun of more than two ſyllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender in* do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and in* go quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*: dulcedo *ſweetneſs* faciens *making* dulcedinis monſtrat *doth ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, que *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis, id *that*; adjice *add to theſe* virgo *a maid* grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, ceges *a mat* & *and* ſeges *ſtanding corn* arbor *a tree* que *and* hyems *winter*: ſic ſo bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, ſindon *fine linnen cloath*. Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an Image* & *and* Amazon *a woman of Scythia*. Græcula *Greek nouns* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* is ut *as*, lampas *a Lamp*, Iaſpis *a Jaſper ſtone*, caſſis *an helmet*, cuſpis *a point of a ſpear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive caſe*. Adde *add thou* his *to theſe* forfex *a pair of ſhears*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man*, carex *ſedge*, ſimul atq; *and alſo* ſupellex *houſhold ſtuff*, appendix *a pent-houſe*, hiſtrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern*.

NOmen *a noun in* a ſignans *ſignifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* eſt *is* neutrale generis *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard queſtion*; en, ut *as*, omen *fore-ſpeaking*; ar, ut *as*, jubar *the ſun beam*; dans *ending in* ur, ut *as*, jecur *the liver*; us, ut *as*, onus *a burthen*; put, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe* pecten *a comb*, ſurſur *bran*, ſunt maſcula *are maſculines*. Sunt *theſe are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcaſe*, verber *a ſtripe*, iter *a journey*, ſuber *cork*, tuber pro fungo *a toad-ſtool* & *and* uber *a dug*, gingiber *ginger*, & *and* laſer *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian peaſe*, & *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

and

and ſiſer *a parſnip*, atque *and* ſiler *an Oſier*: Æquor *the ſea*, marmor *marble*, que *and* ador *wheat* neutra *are neuters*. Atque *and* pecus *cattle*, quando *when* facit *it maketh* pecoris in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*.

SUnt *theſe are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*, cardo *the hinge of a door*, margo *the brim of any thing*, cinis *aſhes*, obex *the bolt of a door*, pulvis *duſt*, adeps *fatneſs*, forceps *a pair of tongs*, pumex *a pumice ſtone*, ramex *buſhſs*, anas *a duck or drake*, imbrex *a gutter tile*; adde *add* culex *a gnat*, natrix *a water ſerpent*; & *and* onyx *the nail of a man's hand*, cum prole *with his compounds*, que *and* ſilex *a flint*; quamvis *although* uſus *uſe* vult *will* meliùs *rather* hæc *that theſe nouns* dicier *be called* maſcula *maſculines*.

IStæ *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* communis generis *of the common of two genders*, vigil *a watchman or watch-woman*, pugil *a champion*, exul *a baniſhed man or woman*, præſul *a preſident*, homo *a man or woman*, nemo *no body*, martyr *a martyr*, Ligur *one of Liguria*, augur *a ſoothſayer*, & *and* Arcas *one of Arcadia*, antiſtes *one chief among others*, miles *a ſouldier*, pedes *a footman*, interpres *an interpreter*, comes *a companion*, hoſpes *an hoſt or an hoſteſs*: ſic ſo ales *any great bird*, præſes *the chief ruler*, Princeps *a Prince*, auceps *a fowler*, eques *a horſeman*, obſes *a pledge in war*, atq; *and* multa alia nomina *many other nouns*, quæ *which* creantur *are derived* à verbis *of verbs*: ut *as*, conjux *a husband or wife*, judex *a judge*, vindex *a revenger*, opifex *a workman*, & *and* aruſpex *a ſooth-ſayer*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* habentia *having* unam vocem *one termination* duntaxat *only*, ut *as*, fœlix *happy*, audax *bold*, retinent *keep* omne genus *every gender* ſub una *in one ending*. Si *if* cadant *they fall* ſub gemina voce *under a double termination*, velut *as* omnis & *and* omne *all*, vox prior *the former word* eſt *is* communue *the common* dictum *of two*, vox altera *the ſecond* neutrum *the neuter*. At *but* ſi *if* variant *they vary* tres voces *three endings*, ut *as*, ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum *holy*, vox prima *the firſt word* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*, altera *the ſecond* fœmina *feminine*, tertia *the third* neutrum *neuter*. At *but* ſunt *there are nouns* quæ *which* vocares *you may call* propè *in a manner* ſub

ſtanti-

stantiva *substantives* flexu *by declining* tamen *notwithstanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* usu *by use*. Talia *such* sunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *waxing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, sospes *safe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* superstes *one that over liveth*, cum paucis aliis *with a few others* quæ *which* lectio justa *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *these nouns* gaudent adsciscere sibi *will have* proprium quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campester *of the plain field*, volucer *swift*, celeber *famous*, celer *swift*, atque *and* saluber *wholesome*. Junge *add* pedester *belonging to a footman*, equester *belonging to a horseman* & *and* acer *sharp*. Junge *add* palustер *belonging to a marsh* ac *and* alacer *chearful*, sylvester *belonging to the woods* at *but* sic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *shalt decline* hæc *these nouns*, hic celer *in the masculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwise* sic *thus*, hic atq; hæc celeris *in the masculine and feminine*, rursum *again* hoc celere est tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinson.

SUnto *let these nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declension*, quæcunque *and whatsoever* deficiunt *do want* superantve *or have overmuch*, novatu ritu *after a new order*. Cernis *thou seest* hæc *these* variantia *changing* genus *gender* ac *and* partim *partly* flexum *declension*: Pergamus infelix urbs *the unhappy city* Troûm *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh* Pergama. Quod *which thing* ipsa *the word it self* supellex *houshold stuff* facit *doth*, nisi *except* careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *these being singulars* gaudent fœminеis *are feminines*, pluralia *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Prior numerus *the singular number* dat *giveth* his *to these nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both masculine and neuter*: Rastrum *a rake* cum *with* fræno *a bridle*, filum *a thread*, simul atque *and also* capistrum *an*

head-

headſtal: item *alſo* Argos *a town in Greece* & *and* cœlum *heaven* ſingula *being ſingulars* ſunt *are* neutra *neuters:* ſed *but* audi *mark*, vocitabis *thou ſhalt call* cœlos & Argos *in the plural number* duntaxat *only* maſculà *maſculines:* ſed *but* frænà *neuter* & *and* frænos *maſculine*, quo pacto *after which ſort* & *alſo* formant *they form* cætera *the reſt*. Nundinum *a fair* & hinc *and alſo* epulum *a banquet* quibus *unto which* addito *add thou* Balneum *a Bath*; & *and* hæc *theſe* ſunt *are* neutra *neuters* quidem *indeed* primo *in the ſingular number*, ritè *by cuſtom* muliebria *feminines* ſecundo *in the plural*. Conſtat *it is certain* Juvenalem habere *that Juvenal hath* balnea *baths* plurali *in the plural*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſingularia *being ſingulars* dantur maribus *are maſculines*, plurima *being plurals* neutris *neuters*, Mænalus *a hill of Arcadia* atq; *and* ſacer mons *the ſacred mountain*. Dindymus *the hill Ida by Troy*, Iſmarus *a mountain in Thracia* atque *and* Tartara *hell*. Taygetus *an hill in Lacedemonia* ſic *ſo* Tænera *a promontory in Laconia*. Maſſica *a mountain in Campania*, & *and* altus Gargarus *the top of the high hill Ida*. At *but* alter numerus *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to theſe nouns* utrumque genus *both genders*, ſibilus *an hiſſing* atq; *and* jocus *ſport*, locus *a place*, & *and* Campanus avernus *a Lake in Campania in Italy*. Propago *the remnant* quæ *which* ſequitur *followeth* eſt *is* manca *maimed* numero *in number* caſúve *or in caſe*.

Vocabis *thou ſhalt call theſe nouns* Aptôta, quæ *which* variant *alter* nullum caſum *no caſe*: ut *as*, fas *right*, nil *nothing*, nihil *nothing*, inſtar *like*: & *and* multa *many* in u ſimul i *in* u *and* i: ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt *be* que *both* cornu *a horn* que *and* genu *a knee*; ſic *ſo* gummi *gum*, frugi *thrifty*, ſic *ſo* Tempe *a very fair field in Theſſalia*, tot *ſo many* quot *how many*, & *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* à tribus *from three* ad centum *to an hundred*.

QUe *and* nomen *a noun* eſt *is* Monoptôton, cui *to which* vox una *one word* cadit *happeneth*: ceu *as*, noctu *by night*, natu *by birth*, juſſu *by bidding*, injuſſu *without bidding*, ſimul *alſo* aſtu *by craft*, promptu *with ſpeed*, permiſſu *by ſufferance*: legimus *we read* aſtus plurali *in the plural number*

legi

legimus *we read* inficias *a denial*, sed *but* vox ea *that word* est *is* sola *only* reperta *found*.

SUnt *the e be* diptôta, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remansit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give* sorte sexto *in the ablative case*, quoque *also* Ipsius *of his own accord* sponte Sic *so* plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery* repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* ca: *giveth* jugere sexto in *the ablative case*, autem *but* verberis *of a stripe* verbere, quoque *also* suppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* suppetias quarto *in the accusative case*. Tantundem *as much* dat *giveth* tantidem, simul *also* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* sexto *in the ablative case* vice: nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*: hæc quatuor *these four* verberis *of a stripe* atq; *and* vicem *by turn*, sic *so* plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* remûere *have kept* cunctos casus *all their cases* numero secundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou doest decline* tres casus *three cases*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atq; *and* precem, & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *wooes his love* prece *by intreaty*; sic *in the like manner* legis *thou readest* opus est nostræ *it is in our power*, fer opem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus ope *worthy of help*. At *but* frugis *of fruit* tantùm *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative case* & *also* dationis *of title*, vis *force* est *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, nisi *except* forte *perhaps* dativus *the dative case* desit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the singular number* mutilus *is unperfect* omnibus his *in all these*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole*. Quæ referunt *relatives*, ut *as*, qui *which*; quæ percontantur *interrogatives*, ut *as*, ecquis *who*: & *and* quæ distribuunt *distributives* ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two*, & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns indefinites* solent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to these*, ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*: Hæc *these* sæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto casu *the vocative case*; & *and* pronomina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatuor *these four* infrà *following*; noster *ours*, nostras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou*. Notes *you may observe* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus est *which have* natura coer-

coërcens *a restraining nature* nè fuerint *that they shall not be* plurima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *the heathenish god of Battle*, Cato *the name of a wise man in Rome*, Gallia *France*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a river in Portugal*, Lælaps *a dogs name*, Parnassus *an hill in Phocis* quæ *and* Bucephalus *the horse of Alexander the great*. Dabis *thou shalt give* his *to these* frumenta *bread corn*, pensa *tow or wool on a distaff*, herbas *herbs*, uda *moist twigs*, metalla *metals*, in quibus *in which* ipse requiras *thou mayst search* quæ *what* sunt *are* placita *the pleasures* authorum *of Authors*. Est *there is a time* ubi *when* hæc *these* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*. Est *there is a time also* ubi *when* spernunt *they have it not*.

HOrdea *barly*, farra *bread corn*, forum *a market*, mel *honey*, mulsum *wine mingled with hony*, defruta *wine sodden till the third part is boiled away*, quæ *and* thus *frankincense*, pluralia *being plurals* servant *keep* tantùm *only* tres similes voces *three like cases*: Hesperus *the evening star*, & *and* Vesper *the evening*, pontus *the sea* quæ *and* limus *mud* quæ *and* simus *dung*: sic *so* penus *all victuals meat and drink*, & *and* sanguis *bloud*, sic *so* æther *the skie*, nemo *no body*: Sed *but* ista masculæ *these masculines* vix sunt excedentia *scarcely exceed* numerum primum *the singular number*.

SIngula *these singulars* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *seldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeness of age* atq; *and* salus *health*: sic *so* talio *like for like*, cum *with* indole *towardness*, tussis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, sitis *thirst* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *rest*: sic *so* cholera *choler*, atq; *and* fames *hunger* quæ *and* bilis *melancholy*, senecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *these nouns* soboles *an off spring*, labes *a spot*, ut *as* & *also* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declension* sæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres similes casus *three like cases*: excipe *except* res *a thing*, species *a kind*, facies *a face*, quæ *and* acies *an edge*, quæ *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* esse *be* totas *whole* secundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* istis *to these* multa muliebria *many feminines*: ut *as*, hæc *these* sunt

are

are stultitia *foolishnes*, invidia *envy* & *and* sapientia *wisdom*, desidia *sloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words* id genus *of that sort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*, quam præfixam tibi *which set before thee* collige *gather together*, ceu *as*, certum filum *a sure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rarius *very seldom*, secundum numerum *the plural number* his *to these nouns*, sed *but yet* quandoque *sometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deferre *give* secundum numerum *the plural number* his neuteris *to these neuters*, delicium *the thing wherein we delight*, senium *old age*, lethum *death* que *and* canum *dirt* que *and* salum *the sea*: Sic *so* barathrum *a place taken for hell*, virus *poyson*, vitrum *glass* que *and* viscum *birdlime* que *and* penum *provision of victuals*, justitium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the spring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, simul *also* halec *an herring*, adde *add* gelu *frost*, solium *a seat of state or throne*, jubar *the sunbeam*; hic *here* quoque *also* ponas *thou mayest put* multa talia *many such*, quæ *which* si *if* observes *thou observest* occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee as thou readest*.

MAscula *these masculines* sunt *are* contenta *contented* tantùm *only* numero secundo *with the plural number*, manes *spirits*, majores *ancestors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children* & *and* antes *the uttermost rank of vines*, menses profluvium *womens monthly flowers*, lemures *hobgoblines*, fasti *a register of things by the year*, atque *and* minores *posterity*, cùm *when* natales assignant *signifie* genus *a stock*, adde *add* Penates *the household gods*; & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *such as be* que *both* Gabii *a City in Italy* que *and* Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* legas *thou readest* passim *in any place* similis rationis *of the like sort*.

HÆc *these nouns* sunt *are* fœminei generis *the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri secundi *the plural number*: exuviæ *things which are put off*, phaleræ *horse trappings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *spoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*, antiæ *forelocks*: & *and* induciæ *a truce*, simul *also* que *both* insidiæ *a lying in wait*, que *and* minæ

minæ *threatnings*, excubiæ *watch and ward*, nonæ *the nones of a month*, nugæ *trifles*, quæ *and* tricæ *trifling gewgaws*, calendæ *the Kalends*, quisquiliæ *the sweeping and refuse of things*, therminæ *baths*, cunæ *the cradle of Infants*, diræ *curſings*, que *and* exequiæ *ſolemnities at burials*, inferiæ *heathenish ſacrifices done to ſpirits* & *and* feriæ *holy days*, ſic *ſo* que *both* primitiæ *the firſt-fruits*, que *and* plagæ ſignantes *ſignifying* retia *nets*, & *and* valvæ *folding doors* que & divitiæ *riches*: nuptiæ *marriages* item & *and alſo* lactes *the ſmall guts*: addantur *let there be added* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & *and* Athenæ *Athens*: quod genus *of which ſort* invenias *thou mayſt find* & *alſo* plura nomina *more names* locorum *of places*.

HÆc neutra *theſe neuters* leguntur *are read* plurali *in the plural number*, rariùs *very ſeldom* primo *in the ſingular*: mœnia *the walls of a City*, cum *with* teſquis *rough places*, præcordia *the midriff*, luſtra *the dens* ſerarum *of wild beaſts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia *cottages*, ſic *ſo* bellaria *junkets*, munia *a duty*, caſtra *a campor tent*, funus *a funeral* petit *requireth* juſta *ceremonies*, & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* ſponſalia *betrothing*, diſertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* roſtra *a pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* geſtant *carry* crepundia *rattles to play withal*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*, augur *the ſoothſayer* conſulit *aſketh counſel of* exta *the intrals* & *and* abſolvens *finiſhing* recantat *muttereth* effata *prayers* ſuperis *to the imagined gods*: feſta *the feaſts* deum *of the heathenish gods*, ceu *as*, Bacchanalia *feaſts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*: quòd ſi *if then* lega *thou readeſt* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayeſt put them* quoque *alſo* hâc claſſe *in this rule*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* imitantia *imitating* varias formas *divers forms*, quaſi luxuriant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitrúq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *termination*: ſic *ſo* clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque bacillum *a ſtaff*, ſenſus *a ſenſe* & *and* hoc ſenſuar *the conceit of the mind*, tigillis tigillúmque *a rafter*, tapetum atque tapete, tapes *tapeſtry*, punctus punctúmque *a point*, ſinapi *muſtard ſeed*, quod

quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gend.r* fertur *is called* ſcelerata ſinapis *biting muſtard*, ſinus & hoc ſinum, vas lactis *a milking bowl or a milk pail*, mendaq; mendum *a fault*, viſcus & hoc viſcum *bird lime*, ſic *ſo* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *ſaith* tibi cura *have a care* cornûs ſiniſtri *of the left wing of the Army*: eventus ſimul *alſo* eventum *an event*: ſed *but* quid moror *why ſtay I* iſtis *in theſe*? Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned Authors* miniſtrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thouſand ſuch*.

SEd *but* præterea *further* quædam Græca *ſome Greek nouns* ſunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* fœtum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto caſu *in the accuſative caſe*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accuſative caſe*: que *and* crater *a ſtanding piece* cratera, caſſis *an helmet* habet *hath* caſſida, ſed *but* & *alſo* æther *the Skie* fundit *maketh* æthera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a ſtanding piece*, æthera *the Skie* venit *cometh*: ſic *even ſo* caſſida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipſum *the head*, nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed*.

REctus *the Nominative caſe* vertitur *is varied* his *in theſe*, ſenſus *the ſignification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* unum genus *one gender*: gibbus & hic gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, ſtipis & ſtips *wages*, ſic *ſo* cinis atq; *and* ciner *aſhes*, vomis vomer *a ploughſhare*, ſcobis & *and* ſcobs *ſaw duſt or pin duſt*; item *alſo* pulvis pulver *duſt*, pubes puber *ripeneſs of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou ſhalt add* quæ *nouns which* pariunt *bring forth* or ris, honor *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que *and* odor *ſcent or ſavour*. Et *alſo* his *thou ſhalt add to theſe*, apes & apis *a Bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*, quoque *alſo* ſunt *there are* multa [illegible] acceptа *received* a Græcis *from the Greeks* referentia *expreſſing* geminatn formam *a double form*: ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: ſic *ſo* congrus conger *a conger*: ſic *ſo* Meleagrus Meleager *a mans name*: item *alſo* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy*. Et *alſo* dabis *thou ſhalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta

all

all other quæ *which* par ratio *the like reason* & *and* lectio casta *diligent reading* dederint *shall give* tibi *unto thee.*

HÆc *these* simul *together* sunt *are* & *both* quarti flexûs *of the fourth declension* atq; & secundi *the second*, enim *for* laurûs *a laurel tree* facit *maketh* genitivo *in the genitive case* lauri & laurûs. sic *so* quercus *an Oak*, pinus *a pine*, ficus pro fructu *for a fig*, ac *and* arbore *a fig tree*, sic *so* colus *a distaff* atq; & penus *provision of victuals*, cornus quando *when* arbor habetur *it is taken for a cornel tree*, sic *so* lacus *a lake*. atq; *and* domus *an house*, licet *although* hæc *these* nec reperiri *be not to be found* ubique *in every case*. Quoque *also* leges *thou shalt read* plura *more* his *than these* quæ *which* jure *by right* relinquas *thou mayest leave* priscis *to old authors.*

ET *and* sunt *there are* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quæ *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda *to be noted*, sed *but* imprimis *first of all* quot *as many as* & *also* hæc nomina *these nouns* tibi fundunt *do bring forth*: arma *weapons*, jugum *a yoak*, nervus *a sinew*, somnus *sleep*, que *and* clivus *the steep side of an hill* que *and* animus *a mind*, & *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath*, quot *as many as* frænum *a bridle* & *and* cera *wax*, bacillum *a staff*: à quibus *of which* formes *thou mayest form* us simul is *both* us *and* is, ut *as*, inermus inermis *unweaponed*. At *but* hilarus *merry* rarior *is very rare*, hilaris est *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known.*

As in præsenti construed.

AS *the termination* as in præsenti *in the present tense* format *formeth* perfectû *the preterperfect tense in* avi: ut *as*, no nas *to swim* navi, vocito vocitas *to call often* vocitavi: deme *except* lavo *to wash* lavi, juvo *to help* juvi, que & nexo *to knit* nexui, & *and* seco *to cut* quod *which maketh* secui, neco *to kill* quod *which maketh* necui, verbum *the verb* mico *to shine* quod *which maketh* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which maketh* plicui, frico *to rub* quod *which* dat *giveth* fricui. Sic *so* domo *to make tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbû *the verb* sono *to sound* quod *which makes* sonui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which ma-*

keth crepui, veto *to forbid* quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lye down* cubui, hæc *these verbs* rarò forman tur *are seldom formed in* avi, Do das *to give* rite *by right* dedi: sto stas *to stand* vult *will* formare *form* steti.

ES *the termination* es in præsenti *in the present tense* formatur *formeth* perfectum *the preterperfect tense* dans *giving* ui, ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* jussi, sorbeo *to sup any liquid thing* habet *hath* sorbui, quoq; *also* sorpsi, mulceo *to assuage* mulsi, luceo *to shine* vult *will have* luxi, sedeo *to sit* sedi, que *and* video *to see* vult *will have* vidi: sed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, strideo *to make a noise* stridi, suadeo *to counsel* suasi, rideo *to laugh* risi, & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arsi. Syllaba prima *the first syllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuor *in these four* infrà *following*; namque *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que & mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, spondeo *to promise freely or betroth* spo spondi, que & tondeo *to clip or shear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* vel *or* ter *will stand* ante *before* veo, eo vertitur *is turned* in si *into* si: ut *as* urgeo *to urge* ursi, mulgeo *to milk* mulsi, dat *it giveth* quoq; *also* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increase* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo fles *to weep* dat *giveth* flevi, leo les *to anoint* levi, que & natum *the compound* inde *thereof* deleo *to blot out* delevi: pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to spin* nevi. Mansi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wrest* torsi, hæreo *to stick fast* vult *will have* hæsi. Veo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon* & *and* satum *the compound* inde *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* poscit *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tense*, ut *as*, manifestum *manifest* hîc *here* Bo fit *is made* bi, ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except* scribo *to write* scripsi, & *and* nubo *to be married* nupsi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lye down* dat *giveth* cubui. Co fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to spare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parsi, dico *to say* dixi, quoque *also* duco *to lead* duxi. Do fit

in

is made di, ut *as*, mando *to eat* mandi, ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *giveth* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* fudi, que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pependi tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: junge *joyn thou*, cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecîdi. Cedo pro diſcedere *to depart* five *or* locum dare *to give place* ceſſi: vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw*, ex *of* do *the termination* lemper *always* faciunt *make* ſi. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi, ſed *but* r *the letter* r ante *before* go vult *will have* ſi, ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle* ſparſi, lego *to read* legi, & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi, que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cùm *when* pango ſignat *ſignifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepigi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to ſing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi, docet *teacheth*, & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Lo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worſhip* colui, excipe *except* pſallo *to ſing* cum p *with p*, & *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſine p *without p*, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* ſalli: vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* fefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, vomo *to vomit* vomui, ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi: como *to kemb* petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi, adjice *add thou* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi, ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, ſino *to ſuffer* ſivi, excipe *except* temno *to contemn* tempſi, ſterno *to ſtraw* dat *giveth* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi, lino *to ſmear over* levi, interdum *ſometime* lini & livi: quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing* dant *give* genui, poſui, cecini. Po fit *is made* pſi, ut *as*, ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi, & *and* ſtrepo *to make a noiſe with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui. Quo fit *is made*

qui, ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demito *except* coquo *to seethe* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, sero pro planto *to plant* & *and* semino *to sow* sevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* significatum *the signification* dat *giveth* melius *better* serui, verro *to bruſh* vult *will have* verri & verti, uro *to burn* ussi, gero *to bear* gessi, quæro *to seek* quæsivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formabit *will form* sivi, velut *as* accerso *to go to call*, arcesso *the same*, lacesso *to revile*, atque *and* incesso *to provoke one in speech*. Sed *but* tolle *except* capesso *to take* capessi, quódque *which also* facit *maketh* capessivi, atq; *and* facesso *to go about to do* facessi sic *so* viso *to go to see* visi, sed *but* pinso *to bake* habebit *will have* pinsui Sco fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, pasco *to feed* pavi. posco *to require* vult *will have* popoſci, disco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quinisco *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, sed *but* notetur activum sisto *let this verb active* sisto *be marked* pro facio stare *to make to stand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jura *by right* stiti: mitto *to send* dat *giveth* misi, peto *to ask* petii sive *or* petivi, sterto *to snort* habet *hath* stertui. meto *to mow* messui. Ab *of* ecto fit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to end* flexi, pecto *to comb* pexui, habétque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *also* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *also* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi, ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, sic *so* texo *to weave*, habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, facio *to do* feci, quoque *also* jacio *to cast* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoque *also* specio *to see* spexi. Dio fit *is made* di ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly*. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to snatch* rapui, sapio *to be wise* sapui, atque *and* sapivi. Rio fit *is made* ri, ut *as*, pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio ssi geminans *doubling* s, ut *as*, quatio *to shake* quassi, quod *the which* vix *scarcely* reperitur *is found* in usu *in use*. Denique *lastly*, uo fit *is made* ui, ut *as*, statuo *to appoint* statui, pluo *to rain* formatur *formeth* pluvi, sive *or* plui, sed *but* struo *to build* struxi, fluo *to flow* fluxi.

Quar-

QUarta *the fourth Conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the ſecond perſon* ivi *in the preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, ſcio ſcis *to know* monſtrat tibi *ſheweth* ſcivi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni: cambio *to exchange* campſi, raucio *to be hoarſe* rauſi, farcio *to ſtuff* farſi, ſarcio *to patch* ſarſi, ſepio *to hedge* ſepſi, ſentio *to perceive* ſenſi, fulcio *to underprop* fulſi, item *alſo* haurio *to draw* hauſi, ſancio *to eſtabliſh* ſanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi, ſalio pro ſalto *to leap* ſa'ui, & *and* amicio *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we ſhall uſe* parciùs *ſeldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, ſepivi *I have hedged*, ſanxivi *I have eſtabliſht*, ſarcivi *I have patcht*, atque *and* ſalivi *I have*

SImplex *the ſimple verb* & *and* compoſitum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the ſame preterperfect tenſe*, ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monſtrat *ſheweth*: Sed *but* ſyllaba *the ſyllable* quam *which* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* ſemper geminat *doth always double* non geminatur *is not doubled* compoſito *in the compound*, præterquam *except* hic tribus *in theſe three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis *in verbs rightly compounded* à *of* do *to give*, diſco *to learn*, ſto *to ſtand*, poſco *to require*. Compoſitum *the compound* a *of* plico *to fold*, cum ſub *with this preposition* ſub. vel *or* nomine *a noun*, ut *as*, iſta *theſe*, ſupplico *to beſeech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* ui vel in avi *do make* ui *or* avi. Quamvis *although* ſimplex *the ſimple verb* oleo *to ſavour or ſmell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheleſs* quodvis compoſitum *every compound* inde *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi, at *but* redolet *to caſt a ſtrong ſmell* ſequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*, que *and* ſubolet *to ſmell a little*. Omnia compoſita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again*, vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmq; *& ſometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* a *of* do *to give*, quando *when*

eſt *it is* inflectio tertia *the third conjugation*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth*, dedo *to yield*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* obdo *to thruſt againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſell* didi: at *but* unum *one* abſcondo *to hide* abſcondi. Natũ *the compound* à *of* ſto ſtas *to ſtand* habebit *will have* ſtiti.

SI *if* verba hæc ſimplicia *theſe ſimple verbs* componuntur *be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* præteritiq; *and of the preterperfect tenſe* in e *into* e, damno *to condemn*, lacto *to give ſuck*, ſacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, ſatiſcor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to commit*, ſcando *to climb*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*, que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus *whoſe* duo nata *two compounds* comperit *to know for certain* & *and* reperit *to find by adventure*, dant *give* peri, ſed *but* cætera *the reſt* perui, velut *as* hæc *theſe* aperire *to open*, operire *to cover*. A *of* paſco *to feed* pavi, notentur hæc duo compoſita *let theſe two compounds be marked* habere *to have* peſcui, tantùm *only* compeſco *to paſture together*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, cætera *the reſt*, ut *as*, epaſco *to eat up*, ſervabunt *will keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*.

HÆc *theſe* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lye hid*, ſalio *to leap*, ſtatuo *to appoint*, cado *to fall*, laedo *to hurt*, pango *to joyn* dans *making* pegi, cano *to ſing*, quæro *to ſeek*, cædo cecîdi *to beat*, tango *to touch*, egeo *to want or ſtand in need*, teneo *to hold*, taceo *to hold ones peace*, ſapio *to be wiſe*, que *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, ſi *if* componantur *they be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* in i *into* i, ut *as*, rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui. Natum *a compound* à *of* cano *to ſing* dat *giveth* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* per ui *by ui*, ceu *as*, concino *to ſing together in one tune* dat *giveth* concinui. Sic *even ſo* diſpliceo *to diſpleaſe* a *of* placeo *to pleaſe*: ſed *but* hæc duo *theſe two* complaceo *to pleaſe well* cum *with* perplaceo *to pleaſe very much*, bene ſervant *do keep well* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*. Iſta quatuor compoſita *theſe*

these four compounds à *of* pango *to joyn*, retinent a *keep a*, depango *to plant*, oppango *to joyn*, circumpango *to fasten about*, atque *and* repango *to set*. Ista quatuor *these four compounds* à *of* maneo manſi *to tarry* dant *give* minui, præmineo *to excel others*, emineo *to appear before others*, cum *with* promineo *to hang out in sight*, que *and* imminco *to hang over*: at *but* cætera *the rest* ſervabunt *will keep* formam *the form*, ſimplicis verbi *of the simple verb* Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſcalpo *to scratch*, calco *to tread upon*, ſalto *to leap or dance* mutant *do change* a per u *a into u*, exculpo *to carve or ingrave*, inculco *often to repeat*, reſulto *to rebound*, demonſtrant *ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* claudo *to ſhut*, quatio *to ſhake*, lavo *to waſh*, rejiciunt a *caſt away a*, à *of* claudo *to ſhut* d cet *ſheweth* id *that*, occludo *to ſhut faſt*, excludo *to ſhut out*: que *and* à *of* quatio *to ſh ke*, percutio *to ſmite*, excutio *to ſmite out*: nata *the compounds* à *of* lavo *to waſh*, proluo *all to waſh*, diluo *to purge with waſhing*.

SI *if* componas *thou doſt compound* hæc *theſe verbs*, ago *to do*, emo *to buy*, ſedeo *to ſit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, & *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to caſt*, lacio *to allure or entice*, ſpecio *to behold*, premo *to preſs* ſemper *always* ſibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* in i *into i*, nunquam *never* præteriti *of the preterperfect tenſe*, ceu *as* frango *to break*, refrango *to break open* refregi: incipio *to begin* incepi, à *of* capio *to take*. Sed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*, namque *for* perago *to finiſh* ſequitur *doth follow* ſuum ſimplex *his ſimple* que *and also* ſatago *to be buſie or to do with ſpeed*, atque *and* ab *of* ago *to do*, dego *to live* dat *giveth* degi, cogo *to compel* coegi. Sic *even ſo* à *of* rego *to rule*, pergo *to go forward*, perrexi, quoque *alſo* ſurgo *to arize* vult *will have* ſurrexi, mediâ ſyllabâ *the middle ſyllable* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* ademptâ *being taken away*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing* niſi *unleſs* præpoſito præeunte *when a prepoſition goeth before*, olfacio *to ſmell out* docet *teacheth* id *that*, cum *with* calfacio *to make hot*, que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nata *the compounds* à *of* lego *to read*, re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, præ-

eunte *going before* ſervant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe*, cætera *the reſt* mutant *do change* it in i *into* i; de quibus *of which* hæc *theſe* intelligo *to underſtand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, tantùm *only*, faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tenſe* lexi, omnia reliqua *all the reſt* legi.

NUnc *now* diſcas *thou mayeſt learn* formare *to form* ſupinum *the ſupine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tenſe*. Bi format ſibi *formeth* tum *in the ſupine*, namque *for* ſic *ſo* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum. Ci fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to ſmite* teſtatur *ſhews that* dans *giving* ictum, feci *to do* factum, quoq; *alſo* jeci *to caſt* jactum. Li fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, vidi *to ſee* viſum: quædam *ſome* geminant ſ *double* ſ: ut *as*, pandi *to open* paſſum: ſedi *to ſit* ſeſſum, adde *add thou* ſcidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* ſciſſum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fiſſum, quoq; *alſo* fodi *to dig* foſſum. Hîc *here* etiam *alſo* advertas *thou mayeſt mark* quod *that* ſyllaba prima *the firſt ſyllable*, quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* ſupinis *in the ſupines*, que *and* totondi *to clip or ſhear* docet *teacheth* id *that* dans *giving* tonſum, atque *and* cecîdi *to beat* quod *which maketh* cæſum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* cæſum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tenſum & tentum, tutudi *to knock* tunſum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backwards* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to joyn* que *and* pepegi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *alſo* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, ſalli ſtans pro condio ſale *ſignifying to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſalſum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulſum, ceculi *to break* culſum, atque *and* ſefelli *to deceive* falſum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulſum, quoque *alſo* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ni, pi, qui *theſe terminations of the preterperfect tenſe* fiunt *are made* tum, velut *as* manifeſtum *is manifeſt* hîc *here*, emi *to buy* emptum,

emptum, veni *to come* ventum, cecini à cano *to ſing* cantum, cepi a capio *to take* dans *giving* captum, à cœpio *to begin* cœptum, rupi a rumpo *to break* ruptum, quoque *alſo* liqui *to leave* lictum. Ri fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, verri *to bruſh* verſum, excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum. Si fit *is made* ſum, ut *as*, viti *to go to ſee* viſum, tamen *notwithſtanding* ſ geminato *ſ being doubled*, miſi *to ſend* formabit *will form* miſſum; excipe *except* fulſi *to underprop* fultum, hauſi *to draw* hauſtum. ſarci *to patch* ſartum, quoque *alſo* farſi *to ſtuff* fartum, uſſi *to burn* uſtum. geſſi *to bear* geſtum, torſi *to wreath* duo *two ſupines* tortum & torſum. indulſi *to make too much of one* requirit *requireth* indultum que *and* indulſum. Pſi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, ſcripſi *to write* ſcriptum; excipe *except* campſi *to exchange* campſum. Ti fit *is made* tum, namque *for* ſtatum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito *to the preterperfect tenſe* ſteti à *of* ſto *to ſtand* que *and* ſtiti à *of* ſiſto *to make to ſtand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* verſum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum: excipe *except* pavi *to feed* paſtum, lavi *to waſh* dat *giveth* lotum, interdum *ſometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *ſometimes* potatum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum: formes *thou mayſt form* rite *very well* fatum à *of* fero fevi *to ſowe*, livi *to dawb or to ſmear over* que *and alſo* lini dat *giveth* litum, ſolvi à ſolvo *to looſe* ſolutum, volvi à volvo *to roll* volutum, ſingultivi *to ſob* vult *will have* ſingultum, veneo venis venivi *to be ſold* venum, ſepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* ſepultum. Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *becauſe* ſemper *always* formabit *it will form* üi in utum. ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum, deme *except* rui à ruo *to ruſh* dans *giving* ruitum, ſecui *to cut* vult *will have* ſectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *alſo* miſcui *to mingle* miſtum, ac *and* amicui *to cloath* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roſt* habet *hath* toſtum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, conſului *to give or ask counſel* conſultum,

conſultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic *ſo* ſalui *to leap* ſaltum, colui *to worſhip* quoq; *alſo* occului *to hide* cultum, pinſui *to bake* habet *hath* piſtum, rapui *to ſnatch* raptum, que *and* ſerui a *of* ſero *to plant* vult *will have* ſertum, ſic quoq; *ſo alſo* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum. Sed *but* hæc *theſe* mutant *do change* ui in ſum *into* ſum, nam *for* cenſeo *to think* cenſum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celſum, meto meſſui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *alſo* meſſum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, ſic quoque *ſo alſo* pexui *to kemb* habet *hath* pexum, patui *to lie open* dat *giveth* paſſum, caui *to want* caſſum que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind*, vinctum, que *and* quinque *five* abjiciunt n *caſt away* n in ſupino *in the ſupine*, nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, pinxi *to print* dat *giveth* pictum, ſtrinxi *to ſtrain*, quoq; *alſo* rinxi *to grin* rictum, flexi *to bend*, plexi *to puniſh*, fixi *to faſten* dant *give* xum, & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compoſitum ſupinum *every compound ſupine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* ſimplex *the ſimple*, quamvis *although* non ſtet *there be not* ſemper *always* eadem ſyllaba *the ſame ſyllable* utrique *in them both*: compoſita *the compounds*, à *of* tunſum *to knock* demptâ n *n being taken away* tuſum: a *of* ruitum *to ruſh* i mediâ demptâ *the middle letter* i *being taken away* fit *is made* rutum, & *and* quoque *alſo* à *of* ſaltum *to dance* ſultum: compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſero *to ſow* dant *give* ſitum, quando *when* format *it formeth* ſatum. Hæc *theſe ſupines* captum *to take*, factum *to do*, jactum *to caſt*, raptum *to ſnatch*, mutant *do change* a per e *a into e*, & *and* cantum *to ſing*, partum *to bring forth*, ſpartum *to ſprinkle*, carptum *to crop or pluck up*, quoque *alſo* fartum *to ſtuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo *to eat* compoſitum *being compounded* non facit *maketh not* eſtum, ſed *but* eſum: unum *one compound* comedo *to eat up* duntaxat *only* formabit *will form* utrumque *both*. Duo *two compounds* à *of* noſco *to know* cognitum *to know*, & *and* agnitum *to know by ſome token*, tantùm *only* habentur *are had in uſe*, cætera *the reſt* dant *give* ctum: noſcitum eſt *is* jam *now* in nullo uſu *in no uſe*.

VErba in or *verbs ending in* or admittunt *take* præteritum

teritum *a preterperfect tenſe* ex poſteriore ſupino *from their latter ſupine*, u verſo *u being turned* per us *into us*, & *and* ſum vel fui conſociato *being joyned thereunto*, ut *as*, à *of* lectu lectus ſum vel fui. At *but* horum *of theſe verbs* nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* deponens *a deponent* nunc *ſometimes* eſt *is* commune *a common* notandum *to be noted* Nam *for* labor *to ſlide* lapſus, patior *to endure* dat *giveth* paſſus, & *and* nata ejus *his compounds*, ut *as*, compatior *to ſuffer alike* compaſſus, que *and* perpetior *to ſuffer throughly* formans *forming* perpeſſus; fateor *to grant* quod *which maketh* faſſus, & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*: ut *as*, confiteor *to confeſs* confeſſus, que *and* diffiteor *to deny* formans *forming* diffeſſus: gradior *to go by ſteps* dat *giveth* greſſus, & *and* nata *the compounds* indè *thereof*, ut *as*, digredior *to turn aſide* digreſſus. Junge *add thou* fatiſcor *to be weary* feſſus ſum, metior *to meaſure* menſus ſum, & *and* utor *to uſe* uſus, ordior pro texo *to weave* dat *giveth* orditus, pro incepto *to begin* orſus, nitor *to endeavour* niſus vel *or* nixus ſum, & *and* ulciſcor *to revenge* ultus; ſimul *alſo* iraſcor *to be angry* iratus, atq; *and* reor *to ſuppoſe* ratus ſum, obliviſcor *to forget* vult *will have* oblitus ſum, fruor *to enjoy* optat *maketh* fructus vel fruitus, junge *add thou* miſereri *to have pity* miſertus. Tuor *to ſee* & *and* tueor *to defend* non vult *will not have* tutus, ſed *but* tuitus ſum, quamvis *although* & *both* tutum & *and* tuitum ſit *be* ſupinum *ſupine* utriq; *to them both*: adde *add thou* loquutus à *of* loquor *to ſpeak* & *and* adde *add thou* ſequutus a *of* ſequor *to follow*: experior *to try* facit *maketh* expertus, paciſcor *to make a bargain* gaudet *rejoyceth* formare *to form* pactus ſum, nanciſcor *to get* nactus ſum, apiſcor *to obtain* quod *which* eſt *is* verbum vetus *an old verb* eptus ſum, unde *from whence* adipiſcor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add thou* quero *to complain* queſtus, junge *add thou* proficiſcor *to go forwards* profectus, expergiſcor *to awake* experrectus, & *and* quoque *alſo* hæc *theſe* comminiſcor *to deviſe* commentus, naſcor *to be born* natus que *and* morior *to die* mortuus atque *and* orior *to riſe* quod *which* facit *maketh* præterium *the preterperfect tenſe* ortus.

HÆc *theſe verbs* habent *have* præterium *the preterperfect tenſe* activæ vocis *of*

the active voice & *and* paſſivæ *the paſſive*, cœno *to ſup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus ſum, juro *to ſwear* juravi & juratus ſum, que & poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to ſtumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *ſo* careo *to want* carui & caſſus ſum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pranſus, pateo *to lie open* patui & paſſus, que *and* placeo *to pleaſe* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, ſuelco *to accuſtom* ſuevi atque *and* ſuetus: veneo pro vendor *to be ſold* venivi & venditus ſum, nubo *to be married* nupſi nuptáq; ſum, mereor *to deſerve* meritus ſum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which* maketh licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæſum, adde *add thou* pudet *it ſhameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-paſſivum *a verb neuter paſſive* ſic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tenſe*, gaudeo *to be glad* gaviſus ſum, fido *to truſt* fiſus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* auſus ſum, fio *to be made* factus, ſoleo *to be wont* ſolitus ſum. Mœreo *to be ſad* mœſtus ſum: ſed *but* habetur *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* Phocæ *by the Grammarian Phocus*.

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* aliunde *of another*. Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in ſco, ſtans *ſtanding* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ejuſdem verbi *of the ſame verb*: ergo *therefore* tepeſco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to ſee*, quatio *to ſhake* vult *will have* præteritum *its preterperfect tenſe* concuſſi à *of* concutio *to ſhake*, que *and* ferio *to ſmite* percuſſi à *of* percutio *to ſmite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi a *of* mingo *to make water*, ſido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* ſedi à *of* ſedeo *to ſit*, tollo *to lift up* ſuſtuli à *of* ſuffero *to bear*, & *and* ſum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* rite *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*, ſiſto tantùm *only* pro *for* ſtare

to

to ſtand ſteti *à of* ſto *to ſtand*, que *and* furo *to be mad* inſanivi *à of* verbo *a verb* ejuſdem ſignificati *of the ſame ſignification*. Sic *ſo* veſcor *to eat*, medeor *to heal*, liquor *to be melted*, reminiſcor *to remember*, poſcunt *require* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* à *of* paſcor *to be fed*, medicor *to heal*, liqueſio *to be melted*, recordor *to remember*.

FUgiunt *theſe want* præteritum *their preterperfect tenſe*, vergo *to bend*, ambigo *to doubt*, gliſco *to deſire greatly*, fatiſco *to chink*, polleo *to be able*, nideo *to ſhine*: ad hæc *to theſe are added* in eptiva *verbs inceptives*, ut *as*, pueraſco *to begin to be a child*, & *and* paſſiva *paſſives* quibus *whoſe* activa *actives* caruêre *have wanted* ſupinis *their ſupines*, ut *as*, metuor *to be feared*, timeor *to be feared*: omnia meditativa *all meditatives* præter *beſides* parturio *to bring forth*, eſurio *to be hungry*, quæ duo *which two* ſervant *do keep* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe*.

HÆc verba *theſe verbs* rarò *ſeldom* aut *or* nunquam *never* retinebunt *will keep* ſupinum *their ſupine*: lambo *to lick*, micо micui *to ſhine* rudo *to bray like an aſs*, ſcabo *to claw*, parco peperci *to ſpare*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, poſco *to require*, diſco *to learn*, compeſco *to refrain*: quinſco *to nod with the head* dego *to live*, ango *to trouble* ſugo *to ſuck*, lingo *to lick with the tongue*, ningo *to ſnow*, que *and* ſatago *to do with ſpeed or to be very buſie*, pſallo *to ſing*, volo *to be willing*, nolo *to be unwilling*, malo *to be more willing*, tremo *to tremble*, ſtrideo *to make a noiſe*, ſtrido *to make a noiſe*, flaveo *to be yellow*, liveo *to be black and blue*, aveo *to covet*, paveo *to fear*, conniveo *to wink with the eye*, ferveo *to be hot*. Compoſitum *a compound* à *of* nuo *to nod with the head*, ut *as*, renuo *to refuſe*, à *of* cado *to fall*: ut *as*, incido *to fall in*, præter *beſides* occido *to fall down*, quod *which* facit *maketh* occaſum, que *and* recido *to fall back*, recaſum. Reſpuo *to refuſe*, linquo *to leave*, luo *to puniſh*, metuo *to fear*, cluo *to gliſter*, frigeo *to be cold*, calvo *to be bald*, & *and* ſterto *to ſnort*, timeo *to fear*. Sic *ſo* luceo *to ſhine*, & *and* arceo *to drive away*, cujus *whoſe* compoſita *compounds* habent *have* ercitum: Sic *ſo* natum *the compound* à *of* gruo *to cry like a crane*,

ut

ut *as*, ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* neutra *neuters* ſecundæ *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui, exceptis *theſe being excepted*, oleo *to ſmell*, doleo *to be grieved*, placeo *to pleaſe* que & taceo *to hold ones peace*, item *alſo* pareo *to obey*, & *and* careo *to want*, noceo *to hurt*, pateo *to lye open*, que & latco *to ly hid*, & *and* valeo *to be in health*, caleo *to be hot*; namq; *for* hæc *theſe* gaudẽt ſupino *have their ſupine*.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

1. THE *proper names*, 1. *Of Heatheniſh Gods*. 2. *Of men*, 3. *Of Rivers*. 4. *Of months*. 5. *Of winds*, *are of the maſculine gender*. 2. *The proper names*, 1. *Of heatheniſh Goddeſſes*. 2. *Of Women*. 3. *Of Countries*. 4. *Of Cities*. 5. *Of Iſlands*, *are of the feminine gender*.

Except theſe Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are maſculines*: *and* Argos, Tibur, Præneste, *and Cities ending in* (um) *which are neuters*: *and* Anxur *which is both maſculine and neuter*.

The general Rules for common names are four.

1. THE *names of trees are feminines*, *except* 1. *ſuch as end in* (after) *as* oleaſter, *and* ſpinus *which are maſculines*: &
2. Siler, ſuber, thus, robur, *and* acer *which are neuters*.
3. *The names of birds*, *beaſts and fiſhes*, *are of the Epicene gender*.
4. *All common nouns ſubſtantives in* (um) *and every ſubſtantive undeclined are of the neuter gender*.

The ſpecial Rules for the five declenſions.

ALL *nouns of the firſt declenſion are of the feminine gender*: *as* Capra capræ.

Except 1. *ſome attributed to men*: *as* ſcriba, aſſecla, &c. *And* 2. *ſome nouns in* (a) *which come of Greek nouns in* as, & es, *as* ſatrapa *of* ſatrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. 3. *Except* dama *and* talpa, *of the doubtful gender*. 4. *Nouns in* (a) *derived from verbs*, *as* advena *from* venio, agricola *from* colo, *to which add* verna, *which are thought to be of the common gender*.

All Nouns of the ſecond declenſion in (us) and (r) are maſculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are feminines*. *So alſo ſome nouns in* (us) *coming of Greek noun*

in (os) *as*, papyrus, antidotus, coſtus, diphthongus, byſſus, abyſſus, cryſtallus, ſynodus, ſapphirus, eremus, *and* arctus, *with ſome others.*

2. *Except theſe neuters*, virus, pelagus; *and* vulgus *both maſculine and neuter.*

3. *Except theſe of the doubtful gender*, pampinus, ficus *a diſeaſe*, phaſelus, lecythus, atomus, groſſus, pharus, paradiſus.

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenſion is known by theſe Rules.

ALL common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.

Except 1. *Theſe maſculines:* natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, ſollis, collis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, penis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis, faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* unguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis, *and* axis: *and the compounds of* as *a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2. *Nouns in* er *as* pater, *are maſculines*; *but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* (e) *as* mare, rete: *And greek nouns in* (es) *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender*, Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender*: Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis, teſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL common nouns of the third declenſion, encreaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender: as, Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

1. *EXcept theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines*, ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as, mas, bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe*, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps, *a ſerpent*, gryps, rex, grex, Phryx.

And nouns in (n) *of more ſyllables: as*, Lichen, delphin, *but* ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* (o) *ſignifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculines, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, ternio *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or, *and* os, *are maſculines*; except

except ſoror *and* uxor *which are feminines*: *and* author *of the common gender.*

Likewiſe theſe are maſculines. Torrens, nefrens, oriens, bidens *a dung-fork*: *and others derived of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound*, *as*, dodrans *one ounce*: *ſo alſo* hydrops, nycticorax, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are maſculines*:

2. EXcept *theſe neuters*, mel, fel, lac, far, ver, cor, æs, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, os oris *a mouth*, os oſſis *a bone*, *alſo* rus, thus, jus, crus, pus, *and* halec.

Alſo all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters*: *as*, laquear, capital.

3. EXcept *theſe nouns of the doubtful gender*, python, ſcrobs, ſerpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, ſtirps *a ſtump of a tree*, calx *the heel*, dies *a day*; *but* dies *in the plural number is maſculine only.*

4. EXcept *theſe nouns of the common gender*, Parens, infans, adoleſcens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex, *the compounds of* frons; *alſo* cuſtos, bos, fur, ſus, *and* ſacerdos.

5. ALL *common nouns of the third Declenſion, increaſing ſhort in the genitive caſe, are of the maſculine gender*: *as*, ſanguis ſanguinis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many ſyllables*. *Alſo* virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, ſeges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, ſindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, ſorfex, pellex, carex, ſupellex, appendix, hiſtrix, coxendix, filix.

Alſo words in ás *and* is *being greek names*: *as* lampas, iaſpis.

2. NOuns *ſignifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as*, problema, *in* en *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* occiput *are neuters.*

Except pecten, furfur, *which are maſculines.* *Alſo theſe nouns are neuters*, cadaver, verber, iter, ſuber, tuber *a mushroom*, uber, gingiber, laſer, cicer, piper, papaver, ſiſer, ſiler, *alſo* marmor, æquor *and* ador: *and* pecus pecoris *cattle.*

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *alſo* culex, natrix, onyx, *and his compounds, and* ſilex, *which more uſually are maſculines.*

Except

4. *Except these nouns of the common gender*, vigil, pugil, exul præsul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur *and* Arcas, antistes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hospes *and* ales, præses, princeps, auceps, eques, obses: *And nouns derived of verbs: as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruspex, *and such like.*

All nouns of the fourth declension are of the masculine gender. Except domus, colus, ficus *a fig*, acus, porticus, tribus, socrus, nurus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declension are of the feminine gender, except meridies *of the masculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is masculine only.*

The general rules for the genders of Adjectives.

1. *One ending in the case of an adjective, is of all the genders: as*, fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the first is masculine and feminine, the second neuter: as*, hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings: as*, sacer, sacra, sacrum: *the first is masculine, the second feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, sospes, comes, superstes, *are adjectives: but seldom used in the neuter gender in the nominatives and in the accusatives.*

Note that the same nouns in er *are thus declined*, hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So also* celer, campester, pedester, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect tense and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the first Conjugation have

o, as, avi, *as* no, nas, navi.

Except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, seco secui, necō necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, sono sonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, sto steti.

Verbs of the ſecond conjugation have eo, es, ui, *as*, doceo, doces, docui.

Except 1. Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video vidi, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi cieo cievi, vieo vievi.

Except 2. Pendeo pependi mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpoſpondi, tondeo totondi.
3. L *or* r *before* geo *make* ſi, *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except 1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except 1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecidi *to fall*, cædo cecîdi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, cto *into* xi.

Except 1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetigi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, üo *into* üi.

Except 1. Pſallo *to ſing, and* ſallo *to ſalt*, li, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo ſefelli, cello *to break* ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No,

No, ro, ſco, vo *into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempſi, ſterno ſtravi, ſperno ſprevi, linō livi *and* lini *and* levi, cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono poſui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* ſevi, *and* ſertui, verro verri *and* verſi, uro uſſi, gero geſſi, quæro quæſivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri.
3. Poſco popoſci, diſco didici, quiniſco quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* pſi, *as* ſcalpo ſcalpſi.

Except Rumpo rupi, ſtrepo ſtrepui, crepo crepui. Quo *into* qui, *except* coquo coxi.

So *into* ſivi.

Except Faceſſo faceſſi, capeſſo capeſſivi *and* capeſſi, viſo viſi, pinſo pinſui.

To *into* ti.

Except Siſto *to make to ſtand* ſtiti, mitto miſi, peto petivi *and* petii, ſterto ſtertui, meto meſſui.

Gio *into* gi, pio *into* pi.

Except Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, ſapio ſapui *and* ſapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ſſi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *in* ivi.

Except Venio veni, cambio campſi, raucio rauſi, farcio farſi, ſarcio ſarſi, ſepio ſepſi, ſentio ſenſi, fulcio fulſi, haurio hauſi, ſancio ſanxi, vincio vinxi, ſalio ſalui, amicio amicui.

Of the preterperfect tenſe of compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the ſame preterperfect tenſe that the ſimple verb hath*: *as*, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except, the compounds double not a ſyllable in the preterperfect tenſe*, refelli, recurri. *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of diſco, ſto, poſco, *and* do *of the firſt Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* ſub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *have* ui *or* avi.

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, abolevi. *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* didi, *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi.

6 *The compounds of* ſio *make* ſtiti, *as* obſtiti, conſtiti.

Note alſo that damno, lædo, ſacro, ſallo, arceo tracto, fatiſcor, partio, carpo, patro, ſcando, ſpargo, pario, *change* a *into* e *in all their tenſes.*

So do compeſco *and* diſpeſco *of* paſco *and have* peſcui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi & reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all thoſe of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, ſalio, ſtatuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, ſapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded, change the firſt vowel into* (i) *in all tenſes.*

Except poſthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, *compounds of* maneo *have* mansi.

The compounds of ſcalpo, calco, ſalto, *change* (a) *into* (u) *as*, exculpo, inculco, reſulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *caſt away* (a); *as*, excludo, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, ſedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, ſpecio, premo, *change the firſt vowel of the preſent tenſe, and tenſes derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coemo, ſuperſedeo, perago, ſatago, circumago. *Alſo* dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Alſo* pergo perrexi *and* ſurgo ſurrexi, *which loſe the middle ſyllable.*

Facio *compounded with a prepoſition changes the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, *changes nothing: His other compounds change the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, intelligo, diligo, negligo, *which alſo make* lexi *in the preterperfect tenſe.*

The

The forming of the Supine of the ſimple verb.

The Supine of the ſimple Verb is formed of the preterperfect tenſe thus,

As

Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum.
Bibi bibitum.
Emi emptum.
Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
Cœpi cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi ruptum.
Liqui lictum *in the compounds.*
Steti *and* ſtiti ſtatum. *except* verti verſum.
Flavi flatum, *except* pavi paſtum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, ſero ſevi ſatum, livi *and* lini *make* litum, ſolvi ſolutum, volvi volutum, ſingultivi ſingultum, veneo venivi venum, ſepelivi ſepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. *Theſe five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, ſtrinxi, rinxi, *loſe* (n) *and* plexi, fixi, fluxi, *have* (xum.)

Di, li, ri, ſi, *are changed into* ſum.

1. Vidi viſum, *except* pandi paſſum, ſedi ſeſſum, ſcidi ſciſſum, fidi fiſſum, fodi foſſum.

2. Salli ſalſum, pepuli pulſum, ceculi culſum, ſefelli falſum, velli vulſum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri verſum, *except* peperi partum.

4. Viſi viſum, miſi miſſum, *except* fulſi fultum, hauſi hauſtum, ſarſi ſartum, farſi fartum, uſſi uſtum, geſſi geſtum, torſi tortum *and* torſum, indulſi indulſum *and* indultum.

Here note that the ſyllable doubled in the preterperfect tenſe is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonſum. *Alſo that* cecidi *hath* caſum, cecidi caſum, tetendi tenſum *and* tentum, tutudi tunſum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pſi *is changed into* (ptum) *as* ſcripſi ſcriptum, *except* campſi campſum.

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as*,

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* üo üi *which have* utum, *as*, exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* ſecui ſectum, necui nectum, fricui frictum, miſcui miſtum, amicui amictum, torrui toſtum, docui doctum, tenui tentum, conſului conſultum, alui altum *and* alitum, ſalui ſaltum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinſui pinſtum, rapui raptum, ferui fertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* ſenſui ſenſum, cellui celſum, meſſui meſſum, patui paſſum, carui caſſum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the Supines of compound Verbs.

THe compound Verb hath the ſame Supine, which the ſimple Verb hath; *as*, docui doctum, edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tenſum *is made* tuſū *in the compound*, & ruitum *made* rutum, ſaltum *made* ſultum, & ſatum *of* ſero *made* ſitum.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, ſparſum, carptum, fartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e).

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* eſum *only*, *but* comedo *hath* comeſum *and* comeſtum.

4. *Except* cognoſco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnoſco agnitum.

Of Verbs in or.

VErbs in or *form their preterperfect tenſe of the latter Supine*: *as of* lectu *is made* lectus ſum vel fui.

Note theſe Verbs following, labor lapſus, patior paſſus, compatior compaſſus, perpetior perpeſſus, fateor faſſus, confiteor confeſſus, diffiteor diffeſſus, gradior greſſus, digredior digreſſus, fatiſcor feſſus, metior menſus, utor uſus, ordior *to weave* orditus, *to begin* orſus, nitor niſus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciſcor ultus, iraſcor iratus, reor ratus, obliviſcor oblitus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, miſereor miſertus, tuor *and* tueor tuitus, loquor loquutus, ſequor ſecutus, experior expertus paciſcor pactus, nanciſcor nactus, adipiſcor adeptus *of* apiſcor eptus, queror queſtus, proficiſcor profectus, expergiſcor experrectus, comminiſcor commentus, naſcor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oriris ortus.

Of Verbs irregular.

NOte that theſe Verbs have a preterperfect tenſe of the active voice, and another of the paſſive voice, 1. Cano cecinavi

navi *and* cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus ſum, careo carui *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum, pateo patui, *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſueſco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Perſonals*, libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet licuit *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

NOte *theſe neuters paſſives*, gaudeo gaviſus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

NOte *that Verbs in* (ſco) *put for their primitives borrow their preterperfect tenſe of their primitives*: *as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video quatio concuſſi *of* concutio, ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, ſido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuſtero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſteti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liqueſactus ſum *of* liqueſio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their preterperfect tenſe.*

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.

2. *Verbs inceptives in* ſco, *as*, pueraſco.

3. *Verbs paſſives whoſe actives want their ſupines.*

4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is ivi.

NOte *that theſe Verbs want their ſupines.*

Lambo, mico, micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, ſugo, lingo, ningo, ſatago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calvo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo; *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo, *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe preterperfect tenſe ends in* ui: *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their ſupines.*

VErbum perſonale *a verb perſonal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative caſe* numero *in number* & *and* perſona *perſon*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* eſt *is* nunquam *never* ſera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* eſt *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative caſe* primæ vel ſecundæ perſonæ *of the firſt and ſecond perſon* rariſſimè exprimitur *is very ſeldom expreſſed* niſi *except* diſcretionis causâ *for difference ſake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâſtis *have condemned*, quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* nemo *none* præterea *beſides*: aut *or* emphaſis gratiâ *for the better expreſſing the thing to be ſpoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our Patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu ſi deſeris *if thou forſake us* perimus *we are utterly undone*: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* præcipue *eſpecially* & *and* præ aliis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*. Tu *even thou* eris *ſhalt be* mihi *to me* dominus *a Lord*, tu *even thou* vir *a husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum ſignificatio *whoſe ſignification* tantùm *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative caſe* tertiæ perſonæ *of the third perſon* ſæpe *oftentimes* ſubauditur *is underſtood*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is*, fertur *it is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt *they report*, aiunt *they ſay*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in ſimilibus *in ſuch like*; ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* deſignâſſe *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *hainous offences*. Que *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituiſſe *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox caſualis *a caſual word* non eſt *is not* ſemper *always* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*, ſed *but* aliquando *ſometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri *to lye* non eſt *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence*: ut *as*, Adde *add thou* quòd *that* didiciſſe *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal ſciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifieth* mores *mens manners*, nec ſinit *and ſuffers them not* eſſe *to be* feros *brutiſh*. Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*:

caſe; ut as, Partim virorum part of the men ceciderunt were ſlain in bello in war, partim ſignorum part of the enſigns ſunt combuſta were burned. Verba verbs infiniti modi of the infinitive mood ſtatuunt ſet ante ſe before themſelves accuſativum an acuſative caſe pro nominativo for a nominative: ut as, Gaudeo I am glad te rediſſe that thou art returned incolumem ſafe. Volo I will te agere that thou play fabulam a comedy. Hic modus this mood poteſt may reſolvi be reſolved per quòd & ut by quòd and ut, ad hunc modum after this manner: ut as, Gaudeo I am glad quòd that tu rediiſti thou art returned incolumis ſafe. Volo I will ut that tu agas thou play fabulam a comedy Verbum a verb poſitum put inter duos nominativos between two nominative caſes diverſorum numerorum of divers numbers poteſt may convenire agree cum alterutro with either of them: ut as, Iræ the falling out amantium of lovers redintegratio eſt is the renewing amoris of love. Quid enim for what niſi but vota prayers ſuperſunt remain? percuſſit ſe ſtroke pectora her breaſt, quoque alſo pectus her breaſt robora fiunt was made Oak. Hic here nihil nothing niſi but carmina verſes deſunt are wanting. Impersona ia Impersonals non habent have not nominativum a nominative caſe præcedentem going before them: ut as, Tædet me I am weary vitæ of life. Pertæſum eſt I am weary conjugii of wedlock: de quibus whereof ſuo loco I will treat in their place. Nomen a noun multitudinis of multitude ſingulare ſingular quandoque ſometimes jungitur is joyned verbo plurali to a verb plural: ut as, Pars part abiêre are gone. Utrique both deluduntur are mocked dolis with deceit.

ADjectivum the adjective conſentit agreeth cum ſubſtantivo with the ſubſtantive genere in gender, numero number & and caſu caſe: ut as, Rara avis a rare bird in terris in the earth que and ſimillima moſt like nigro cygno a black ſwan. Ad eundem modum after the ſame manner participia participles & and pronomina pronouns adnectuntur are joyned ſubſtantivis to ſubſtantives: ut as, Donec ſo long as eris thou ſhalt be felix in proſperity numerabis thou ſhalt number multos amicos many friends: nullus amicus no friend ibit will go ad

antiſ-

amissas opes *to lost riches.* Pectora mea *my breasts* non senserunt *have not felt* hoc vulnus *this wound* primum *now the first time:* tuli *I have suffered* graviora *more grievous things.* Aliquando *sometimes* oratio *a sentence* supplet *doth supply* locum *the place* substantivi *of the substantive:* ut *as,* Audito *when it was heard* regem proficisci *that the King went* Doroberniam *to Dover.*

RElativum *the Relative* concordat *agreeth* cum Antecedente *with the Antecedent* genere *in gender,* numero *number* & *and* persona *person:* ut *as,* Quis *who* est *is* vir bonus *a good man?* Qui *he that* servat *keepeth* consulta *the statutes* patrum *of his forefathers,* qui *he that keepeth* leges *their laws* juráque *and ordinances.* Nec solùm *and not only* unica vox *one word alone,* sed etiam *but also* interdum *sometimes* oratio *a sentence* ponitur *is put* pro antecedente *for the antecedent:* ut *as,* Veni *I came* in tempore *in season* ad eam *to her,* quod *which* est *is* primum *the chiefest* omnium rerum *of all things.* Relativum *a Relative* collocatum *placed* inter duo antecedentia *between two antecedents* diversorum generum *of divers genders,* nunc *sometimes* convenit *agreeth* cum priore *with the former:* ut *as,* Senatus *the Senate* peragebat *kept* assiduam stationem *their daily meeting* eo loci *in that place* qui *which* hodie *at this day* appellatur *is called* Senaculum *the Senate house.* Non procul *not far off* ab eo flumine *from that river* quod *which* vocant *they call* Saliam *Salia.* Stella *the Star* Jovis *of Jupiter* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* Phaeton, fertur *is carried* propiùs à terra *not far from the earth.* Nunc *sometimes* cum posteriore *with the latter:* ut *as,* Homines *men* tuentur *do defend* illum globum *that round thing* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* terra *the earth.* Est *there is* locus *a place* in carcere *in the prison* quod *which* appellatur *is called* Tullianum *a dungeon.* In coitu lunæ *in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon* quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the space between the old Moon and the new.* Aliquando *sometimes* relativum *a relative,* aliquando *sometimes* & *also* Nomen Adjectivum *a noun adjective* respondet *hath relation* primitivo *to the primitive* quod *which* subintelligitur *is understood* in possessivo *in the possessive:* ut

as,

as. Omnes *all men* dicere *did ſay* omnia bona *all good things* & *and* laudare *did praiſe* fortunas meas *my good hap*, qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Vidiſti *thou haſt ſeen* noſtros ocellos *our eyes* flentis *of me weeping*. Quoties *as often as* nullus nominativus *no nominative caſe* interſeritur *is put* inter relativum *between the relative* & verbum *and the verb*, relativum *the relative* erit *ſhall be* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*: ut *as*, Fœlix *happy is he* qui *which* potuit *could* viſere *go to ſee* fontem lucidum *the clear fountain* boni *of goodneſs*. At *but* ſi *if* nominativus *a nominative caſe* interponatur *be put between* relativo *the relative* & verbo *and the verb*, relativum *the relative* regitur *is governed* à verbo *of the verb*, aut *or* ab alia dictione *of another word* quæ *which* locatur *is placed* cum verbo *with the verb* in oratione *in the ſentence*: ut *as*, Gratia *thanks* abeſt *is wanting* ab officio *from that good turn* quod *which* mora *lingring* tardat *delayeth*. Cujus numen *whoſe deity* adoro *I worſhip*. Quorum *whereof* ego habeo *I have* optimum *the beſt*. Cui *to whom* non vidi *I have not ſeen* ſimilem *the like*. Quo *whereof* judicavi *I have thought* te *thee* dignum *worthy*. Quo *than whom* nemo *none* ſcribit *writeth* meliùs *better*. Quem videndo *in ſeeing of whom* obſtupuit *he was amazed*. Lego *I read* Virgilium *Virgil* præ quo *in compariſon of whom* cæteri Poetæ *the other Poets* ſordent *are of very ſmall account*.

QUum *when* duo ſubſtantiva *two ſubſtantives* diverſæ ſignificationis *of divers ſignifications* ſic concurrunt *do ſo come together* ut *that* poſterius *the latter* quodammodo *after a ſort* videatur *may ſeem* poſſideri *to be poſſeſſed* a priori *of the former*, tum *then* poſterius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*; ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of money* creſcit *increaſeth* quantum *as much as* ipſa pecunia *the money it ſelf* creſcit *increaſeth*. Rex *the King* pater *is father* patriæ *of the country*. Arma *the weapons* Achillis *of Achilles*. Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the ground*. Proinde *further* hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* ſæpiſſime *very often* mutatur *is changed* in adjectivum poſſeſſivũ *into an adjective poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Domus

the

the houſe patris *of my father*, paterna domus *my father's houſe*. Filius *the ſon* heri *of my maſter*, herilis filius *my maſter's ſon*. Eſt *there is a time* etiam *alſo* ubi *when* vertitur *it is turned* in Dativum *into a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is* pater *a father* urbi *to the City* que *and* maritus *a husband* urbi *to the City*. Herus *a maſter* tibi *to thee*, pater *a father* mihi *to me*. Excipiuntur *nouns are excepted* quæ *which* connectuntur *are put together* in eodem caſu *in the ſame caſe* per appoſitionem *by appoſition*: ut *as*, Opes *riches* irritamenta *the allurements* malorum *of evils* effodiuntur *are digged out of the earth*. Arcent *they drive away* à præſepibus *from their hives* fucos *the drones* ignavum pecus *being a ſluggiſh cattle*. Adjectivum *an adjective* poſitum *put* in neutro genere *in the neuter gender* abſolutè *abſolutely*, hoc eſt *that is* abſque ſubſtantivo *without a ſubſtantive*, aliquandò *ſometimes* poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Paululum pecuniæ *a little money*. Hoc noctis *this night*. Non videmus *we ſee not* id manticæ *that wallet* quod *which* eſt *is* in tergo *on the back*. Quantum nummorum *ſo much money as* quiſq; *every one* ſervat *keepeth* in arca ſua *in his cheſt*, habet *he hath* & tantum fidei *even ſo much credit*. Interdum *ſometimes* genitivus *the genitive caſe* ponitur *is put* tantùm *alone*, nempe *that is* priore ſubſtantivo *the former ſubſtantive* ſubaudito *being underſtood* per Eclipſin *by Eclipſis*, ut *as*, in locutionibus *in ſpeeches* hujuſmodi *of this kind*: Ubi *ſo ſoon as* veneris *thou ſhalt come* ad Dianæ *to Diana's Temple* ito *go thou* ad dextram *on the right hand*. Ventum erat *he came* ad Veſtæ *to Veſta's Temple*: utrobiq; *in both places* ſubauditur *there is underſtood* templum *a temple*. Andromache Hectoris *the wife of Hector*, uxor *a wife* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Deiphobe Glauci *the daughter of Glaucus*, filia *a daughter* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Video *I ſee* Byrrhiam *Byrrhia* hujus *this man's ſervant*, ſubaudi *underſtand thou* ſervum *a ſervant*. Laus *the praiſe* & *and* vituperium *the diſpraiſe* rei *of a thing* effertur *is uſed* variis modis *divers ways*, at *but* frequentiùs *more commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* vel *or* genitivo *the getive caſe*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* nullâ fide *of no credit*. Puer *a boy* in-

genui

genui vultûs *of a comely countenance*, que *and* ingenui pudoris *honeſt baſhfulneſs* Opus *need* & *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativũ *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* authoritate tuâ *thy authority*. Non accepit *he received not* pecuniam *money* qua *whereof* ſibi nihil eſſet uſus *he had no need* ab iis *of them* quibus *whom* ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe *had uſe for it*. Quandoque autem *but ſometimes* opus videtur *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* adjective *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary* que *and* conſtruitur *is conſtrued* variè *diverſly*: ut *as*, Dux *a Captain* & *and* author *a guide* opus eſt *is neceſſary* nobis *for us*. Dicis *thou ſayeſt* nummos *money* opus eſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatũ *for the preparation* triumphi *of the triumph*. Para *provide* alia *other things* quæ *which* ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary*. Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your letters*, operã *that the labour* Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *hath not been* multum opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* deſiderii *deſire*, notitiam *knowledge*, memoriam *remembrance*, atq; *and* contraria *things contrary* iis *to them* genitivum adſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous* novitatis *of news*. Mens *a mind* præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that which is to come*. Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of thy ſhort age*. Illicis *thou inticeſt* in fraudem *into deceit* eductos *young men brought up* liberè *honeſtly*, imperitos rerum *void of experience*. Non ſum *I am not* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind*, ſed *but* devius *ſwerving from* æqui *right*. Rudis *ignorant* Græcarum literarum *of the Greek tongue*. Adjectiva *adjectives* in ax, verbalia *derived of verbs* etiam *likewiſe* feruntur in genitivum *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Audax *adventurous* ingenii *of nature*. Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer* rerum *of things*. Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *an abandoner* vitiorum *of vices*. Sagax *quick in eſpying* utilium *profitable things*. Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his purpoſe*. Tam *as well* tenax *a keeper* fidei *of a lye* que *and* pravi *that which is naught*, quam *as* nuncia *a teller* veri *of the truth*. Petax *an asker* pecuniarum *of money*. Præterea *beſides* ingens turba *a very great multitude* adjectivorum

of

of adjectives obſtricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* poſtulat *requireth* caſum patrium *a genitive caſe.* Quorum farraginem ſatis quidem amplam *a ſufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* Deſpauterius *Deſpauter* congeſſerunt *have gathered together*, tu verò *but thou* lectione crebrâ *by often reading* reddes *ſhalt make* ea *them* admodum familiaria *very familiar* tibi *to thee.* Nomina partitiva *nouns partitives* aut *or* poſita *put* partitivè *partitively*, interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives* & *and* certa numeralia *ſome nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive caſe*, à quo *of whom* & *alſo* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Quanquam *although*, Marce fili *ſon Mark*, oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* idque *and that* Athenis *at Athens*, abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* inſtitutis *inſtructions* Philoſophiæ *of Philoſophy*, propter ſummam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the maſter* & *and* urbis *the City*, quorum *whereof* alter *the one* poteſt *can* augere *ſtore* te *thee* ſcientiâ *with knowledge*, altera *the other* exemplis *with examples.* Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of theſe two* mavis *thou hadſt rather.* Quiſquis *whoſoever* Deorum *of the gods* ille fuit *he was.* An *what* eſt quiſquam hominum *is any man* æque miſer *ſuch a wretch* ut *as* Ego *I*? Nemo *none* Divûm *of the gods* auderet *durſt* promittere *promiſe.* Tres *three* fratrum *of the brothers.* Quatuor *four* Judicum *of the Judges.* Nondum conſtat *it is not yet agreed upon* quis *who* fuerit *was* octavus *the eighth* ſapientum *of the wiſe men.* Romulus fuit *was* primus *the firſt* regum Romanorum *of the Roman Kings.* Tamen *yet* in alio ſenſu *in another ſenſe* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Primus *the firſt* ab Hercule *from Hercules.* Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas.* In alio verò ſenſu *but in another ſenſe* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Secundus *ſecond* nulli *to none* pietate *in godlineſs* Usurpantur autem *but they are uſed* & *alſo* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions* è, de, ex, inter, ante: ut *as*, Alter *the one* è vobis *of*

you

you eſt *is* Deus *a God.* Solus *be alone* de ſuperis *of the gods above.* Primus *the chiefeſt* inter omnes *amongſt all.* Laocoon ardens *chafing* decurrit *ran down* ſumma ab arce *from the top of the tower,* primus *being the firſt* ibi *there* ante omnes *before all,* magnâ comitante catervâ *a great troop accompanying him.* Interrogativum *the queſtion* & *and* redditivum *the redditive* ejus *thereof* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſus *the ſame caſe* & *and* temporis *tenſe*: ut *as,* Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs?* Divitiarum *of riches* Quid rerum *what buſineſs* nunc geritur *is now a doing* in Anglia *in England?* Conſulitur *they do conſult* de Religione *of Religion.* Hæc regula *this rule* fallit *faileth* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion* fit *is made* per cujus, a, um: ut *as,* Cujum pecus *whoſe cattle?* Laniorum *the butchers.* Aut *or elſe* per dictionem *by a word* variæ ſyntaxeos *of divers conſtructions*: ut *as,* Accuſaſne *what do you accuſe* furti *of theft,* an *or* homicidii *murther?* Utroque *of both* Denique; *laſtly* fallit *it faileth* cùm *when* reſpondendum eſt *we muſt anſwer* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſſeſſives.* Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as.* Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book?* Meus *mine.* Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe,* unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender.* Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two,* ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more*: ut *as,* Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands.* Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers.* Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitivè *partitively,* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* e, ex *of or from,* aut *or* inter *among*: ut *as,* Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poetarum *of the Poets*; id eſt *that is,* ex Poetis *of the Poets,* vel *or* inter Poetas *among the Poets.* Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* quam *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as,* Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than gold,* aurum *gold* virtutibus *than virtues*:

id

id eſt *that is* quam *than* aurum *gold*, quam *than* virtutes *virtues*. Adiſciunt & alterum ab lativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding*: ut *as*, Quantò *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tantò *by ſo much* geras te *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tantò *by ſo much*, quantò *by how much*, multò *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth* apponuntur *are put* utriq; gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tantò *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus Poeta *the worſt Poet* omnium *of all* quantò *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt Patron* omniû *of all*. Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multò melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind* habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault* tantò *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quantò *by how much* habetur *he is accounted* major *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quibus *wherein* ſignificatur *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſio *ſubmitting* aut *or* relatio *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething*, in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis *O be thou* bonus *good* que *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *to thy friends*. Turba *the troubleſome rout* gravis *being grievous* pacti *to peace*, que *and* inimica *an enemy* placidæ quieti *to pleaſing reſt*. Poeta *a Poet* eſt *is* finitimus *of very great affinity with* Oratori *an Orator* Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white* nunc *now* eſt *is* contrarius *contrary* albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friends*. Supplex *lowly* omnibus *to all*. Si *if* facis *thou cauſeſt* ut *that* ſit *it may be* idoneus *fit* patriæ *for the country*, utilis *profitable* agro *for the ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* compoſita *compounded* ex præpoſitione *of the preposition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a chamber-fellow*, commilito

milito *a fellow-ſouldier*, conſervus *a fellow-ſervant*, cognatus *a kinſman*, &c. Quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* ſimilitudinem *likeneſs* etiam *alſo* Genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *he whom thou feareſt* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *Fathers* cenſent *think it* eſſe *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* naſci *ſhould become* illico *by and by* ſenes *old men*, neque eſſe *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of thoſe things* quas *which* adoleſcentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* ſimilis *like* Domini *thy maſter*: Mens *a mind* conſcia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipſa *the Queen her ſelf* fidiſſima tui *moſt true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ ſuâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *ſtrange*, immunis *free* ſerviunt *do ſerve* variis caſibus *divers caſes*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the deſire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ *for procreation ſake* eſt *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* eſt *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee*. Non aliena *not unmeet for* conſilii *the purpoſe*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *not eſtranged* à ſtudiis *from the ſtudies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*. Dabitur *it ſhall be granted* vobis *to you* eſſe *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus mali *this evil*. Caprificus *the wild fig-tree* eſt *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from thoſe evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*, vehemens *earneſt*, aptus *fit*, interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* adjunguntur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals* in bilis accepta *taken* paſſivè *paſſively*, ut *as*, & *alſo* participia *participials*, ſeu potiùs *or rather* participialia *participials in* dus, dativo adjecto gaudent *will have a dative caſe after them*: ut *as*, ô Juli *O Julius* memorande mihi *worthy to be remembred*

bred of me poſt nullos ſodales *after none of my fellows.* Lucus *the wood* erat *was* penetrabilis *to be pierced through* nulli aſtro *with no ſtar.*

MEnſura *the meaſure* magnitudinis *of greatneſs* ſubjicitur *is put after* adjectivis *adjectives* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Gnomon *the pin of the dial* ſeptem pedes longus *ſeven foot long* reddit *maketh* umbram *the ſhadow* quatuor pedes longam *four foot long* non amplius *no more.* Et *and* interdum *ſometimes* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Fons *a well* latus *broad* pedibus tribus *three foot,* altus *deep* triginta *thirty.* Et *and* interdum *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* genitivo *in the genitive:* ut *as,* Facito *make thou* areas *the floors* latas *broad* pedum denûm *ten foot a piece* longas *long* pedum quinquagenûm *fifty foot a piece,* in morem *after the manner* horti *of a garden.*

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* pertinent *belong* ad copiam *to plenty,* egeſtatémve *or want,* gaudent *rejoyce* interdum *ſometimes* ablativo *with an ablative caſe,* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* genitivo *with a genitive:* ut *as,* Fe-mor *love* eſt *is* fœcundiſſimus *very full of* & *both* melle *honey* & *and* felle *gall.* Dives *rich* agris *in lands,* dives *rich* poſitis in fœnore nummis *in money put to uſury.* At *but* minores *the leſſer Bees* feſſæ *wearied* referunt ſe *do return home* multâ nocte *late in the night,* crura *their ſhanks* plena *full* thymo *with thyme.* Quæ regio *what countrey* in terris *in the earth* non plena *is not full* noſtri laboris *of our labour?* Dives *rich* opum *in ſubſtance.* Dives *rich* pictai veſtis *in embroidered garments* & *and* auri *gold.* O animæ *O ſouls* curvæ *wholly bent* in terras *towards the earth* & *and* inanes *without* cœleſtium *heavenly things!* Expers *void of* fraudis *deceit.* Beatus *rich* gratiâ *in good will.* Nomina *nouns* diverſitatis *of diverſity* ſubjiciunt ſibi *do take after them* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a preposition:* ut *as,* Alter *divers* ab illo *from him.* Aliud *divers* ab hoc *from this thing.* Diverſus *different* ab iſto *from this man.* Nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Diverſum *divers* huic *to this.* Adjectiva *Adjectives* regunt *govern* ablativum

tivum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* cauſam *the cauſe*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* irâ *with anger*: Incurvus *crooked* ſenectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blue* armis *with armour*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *in deed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* naturâ *by nature*, præceptor *a maſter* conſiliis *by counſels*. Cæſar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by deſcent*. Dives *rich* ſpe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *in deed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, præditus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, exterris *a baniſhed man*, auferendi caſum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* prædituum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Atq; *and* talpæ *the moles* capsi oculis *being blind* ſodêre *have digged* cubilia *their neſts*. Abi *go thy way* contentus *content* ſorte tuâ *with thy ſtate*. Nonnulla *ſome* horum *of theſe* interdum *ſometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *there is* militia altera *another warfare* digna *becoming* operis tui *thy labour*. Deſcendam *I will come down* haudquaquam indignus *in no wiſe unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEi *of me*, tui *of thee*, ſui *of him*, noſtri *of us*, veſtri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive caſes* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* paſſio *ſuffering* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languiſheth* deſiderio *for deſire* tui *of thee*: Párſque *& pars* tui *of thee* latitat *lieth hid* clauſa *being ſhut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the image* noſtri *of us*. Mens *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his*, noſter *ours*, veſter *yours*, adjiciuntur *are put* cùm *when* actio *an action* vel *or* poſſeſſio *the poſſeſſion* rei *of a thing* denotatur *is noted*: ut *as*, Favet *he favoreth* deſiderio tuo *thy deſire*. Imago noſtra *our Image*, id eſt *that is*, quam *which* nos *we* poſſidemus *do poſſeſs*. Genitivi *theſe genitives* noſtri

of us & *and* veſtrûm *of you* ſe quuntur *do follow* diſtributiva *diſtributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*: ut *as*, Unuſquiſq; *every one* veſtrûm *of you*. Nemo *none* noſtrûm *of us*. Ne ſit *let it not be* mirum *a wonder* cui veſtrûm *to any of you*. Major *the greater* veſtrûm *of you*. Maximus natu *the eldeſt* noſtrûm *of us*. Hæc poſſeſſiva *theſe poſſeſſives* meus, tuus, ſuus, noſter & veſter recipiunt *take* poſt ſe *after them* hos genitivos *the genitive caſes*, ipſius *of him*, ſolius *of one alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, &c. omnium *of all*, plurium *of many*, paucorum *of few*, cujuſque *of every one*, & *and* genitivos *the genitive caſes* participiorum *of participles*, quæ *which* referuntur *are referred* ad genitivum *to the genitive caſe* primitivi *of the primitive*, incluſum *comprehended* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Conjecturam feceris *thou haſt conjectured* ex tuo ipſius animo *by thy own mind only*. Dico *I affirm* rempublicam *the Commonwealth* eſſe *to be* liberatam *ſet at liberty* meâ unius operâ *by my only travel*. Meum ſolius peccatum *my ſin alone* non poteſt *cannot* corrigi *be amended*. Noſter duorum eventus *let the event of us two* oſtendat *ſhow* utra gens *whether of theſe two Countreys* ſit *is* melior *better*. Præſtantior *better* in ſua cujuſque laude *in every one own praiſe*. Noſtra omnium memoria *the memory of us all* reſpondet *is anſwerable* veſtris paucorum laudibus *to your few praiſes*. Cùm *ſeeing that* nemo *none* legat *readeth* ſcripta meo timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to recite them* vulgo *to the common people*. Sui *of him* & *and* ſuus *his* ſunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals*, hoc eſt *that is*, ſemper *always* reflectuntur *have relation* ad id *to that* quod *which* præceſſit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the ſame ſentence*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* nimiùm admiratur ſe *ſets too much by himſelf*. Parcit *he ſpareth* erroribus ſuis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by ſome copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *intreateth* magnopere *earneſtly* ne ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him*. Ipſe ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* ſolùm *only* repræſentat *repreſenteth* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium per-

personarum *of three persons*: ut *as*, Ipse vidi *I have seen*, Ipse videris *look thou to it*, Ipse dixit *he hath spoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ipse ego *I my self*. Ipse ille *even he*, Ipse Hercules *Hercules himself*. Idem etiam *also* potest *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus personis *to all the persons*: ut *as*, Ego idem *I the same man* adsum *am present*. Idem perge *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *Foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the male goats*. Hæc demonstrativa *these demonstratives*, hic, ille, iste distinguuntur *are distinguished* sic *thus*: Hic, demonstrat *sheweth* proximum *the nearest* mihi *unto me*; Iste, cum *him* qui *which* est *is* apud te *by thee*; Ille, indicat *sheweth* cum *him* qui est remotus *that is removed* ab utroq; *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* usurpatur *is used*, cùm *when* demonstramus *we shew* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander ille magnus *the same Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iste ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of something* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Pellito *drive away* istum æmulum *this corsmate* ab ea *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canst*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo anteposita *to two nouns going before*; Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* usitatissime *most usually* ad posterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *nearer*; Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *farthest off*: ut *as*, Propositum *the purpose* agricolæ *of the husbandman* est *is* contrarium *contrary to* pastoris *the shepherds*: Ille *the husbandman* quam maximè *most of all* gaudet *rejoiceth* subacto & puro solo *in a well tilled and pure soil*; Hic *the shepherd* novali *in a pasture new broken* graminoso; *and full of grass*: Ille *the husbandman* sperat *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terrâ *out of the earth*; hic *the shepherd* è pecore *from his sheep*. Tamen *yet* est *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverso *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be referred* ad suppositum *to the substantive* remo-

eius *for her eſſ.* & *and* ille ad proximus *to the nearer.*

Verba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: Verba paſſiva *verbs paſſives* vocandi *of calling*, ut *as*, Nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor, *I am ſaid*, vocor, *I am called* nuncupor *I am named*; & *and* ſimilia *like* iis *to them*, ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, ſalutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *I am count'd*, exiſtimor *I am eſteem'd*: Item *alſo* verba *verbs* geſtûs *of geſture*: ut *as*, Sedeo *I ſit*, dormio *I ſleep*, cubo *I lye down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrinq; *on either ſide*, ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chiefeſt good*. Perpuſilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis noſtræ *of our religion* Malus paſtor *an evil ſhepherd* dormit *ſleepeth* ſupinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *holt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Denig; *finally* ſere *in a manner* omnia verba *all verbs* habent *have* poſt ſe *after them* nominativum *a nominative caſe* adjectivi nominis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum ſuppoſito *with the nominative caſe* verbi *of the verb* caſu in *caſe*, genere *gender*, & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *firſt* hæreſin *hereſie* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* taciti *holding their peace*. Boni *good boys* diſcunt *learn* ſeduli *diligently*. Quoq; *alſo* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the ſame caſes* utrinque *on either ſide*, præcipuè *eſpecially* cùm *when* verba *verbs* optandi *of wiſhing* que *and* ſimilia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *juſt*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* ſe videri *that he might ſeem* juſtum *juſt*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *be* dives *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* melius *better* exiguo *with a little*; natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſi quis *if any* cognoverit *knew*

uti

uti *to uſe it.* Non licet nobis *we may not* eſſe *be* tam diſertis vel diſertos *ſo eloquent.* Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* eſſe *to be* bonos *good.* Quo commiſſo *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* eſſe *be* piam *a loyal wife.* Quamvis *although* in his poſtremis exemplis *in theſe laſt examples* accuſativi *the accuſative caſes* ſubaudiuntur *are underſtood* ante *before* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood.* Nos eſſe *that we ſhould be* diſertos *eloquent.* Vos eſſe *that ye ſhould be* bonos *good,* Me eſſe *that I ſhould be* piam *loyal.*

SUm poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe* quoties *as often as* ſignificat *it ſignifieth* poſſeſſionem *poſſeſſion* aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to ſomewhat:* ut *as,* Pecus *the cattle* eſt *is* Melibœi *Melibœus's.* Eſt *it is the duty* adoleſcentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders.* Eſt *it is the duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to ſpare* ſubjectis *the meek ſubjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* ſuperbos *the proud.* Hi nominativi *theſe nominative caſes* excipiuntur *are excepted,* Meum *mine,* tuum *thine,* ſuum *his,* noſtrum *ours,* veſtrum *yours,* humanum *belonging to a man,* belluinum *belonging to a beaſt* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like:* ut *as,* Non eſt *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to ſpeak* contra authoritatem *againſt the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate.* Eja *what ſoft* haud veſtrum eſt *it is not your part* eſſe *to be* iracundos *angry.* Humanum eſt *it is the property of a man* irafci *to be angry.* At *but* hîc *here* officium *duty* videtur *ſeemeth* ſubintelligi *to be underſtood,* quod *which* aliquando *ſometimes* etiam *alſo* exprimitur *is expreſſed:* ut *as,* Eſt *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* bene *in good ſort* aſſimules *thou ſhouldſt make a ſhew of* has nuptias *this marriage.* Verba *verbs* æſtimandi *of eſteeming* gaudent *rejoice* genitivo *with a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Pecunia *money* fit *is eſteemed* plurimi *very much* paſſim *abroad.* Pudor *ſhamefacedneſs* parvi penditur *is little ſet by.* Literæ *learning* habentur *is eſteemed* nihili, vel pro nihilo *as nothing.* Opes *riches* ſunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quam *than* annis *in the years* priſci temporis *of ancient time.* Æſtimo *I eſteem* adſciſcit *taketh unto it*

vel *either* genitivum *a genitive case* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æstimo *I esteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *Vertue* est *is* æstimanda *to be esteemed* magno *of great price* ubique *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nauci *of a nuſhel or pill*, nihili *nothing*, pili *of an hair*, assis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*, teruncii *of three ounces* peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to these verbs*, æstimo *I esteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I esteem* illum *him* flocci *as naught*: Nec *neither* facio *do I regard him* hujus *thus much* qui *who* æstimat *esteems* me *me* pili *as an hair*. Ista *these* sunt *be* singularia *speciall phrases*: Æqui boni consulo *I take it in good part*. Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id est *that is*, in bonam accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* accusandi *of accusing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, absolvendi *of absolving*, & *and* consimilia *such like* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case* qui *which* significat *signifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behooveth* ipsum *him* intueri te *to look unto him-self* qui *which* incusat *accuseth* alterum *another man* probri *of dishonesty*. Etiam *likewise* condemnat *he condemneth* generum suum *his son in Law* sceleris *of wickedness*. Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* vatem tuum *thy Poet* sceleris *of wickedness*. Admoneto *admonish* illum *him* priste fortunæ *of his former estate*. Absolutus est *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præpositione *with a preposition*, vel *or* sine præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou beest* iniquus judex *a partial judge* in me *against me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn thee* eodem crimine *of the same crime*. Graviter accusavit *he hath grievously accused* uxorem *his wife* de pudicitia *concerning her chastity*. Putavi *I thought* te esse admonendum *that you were to be put in mind* ea de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*, nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* superlativus gradus *the superlative degree* non subdun-

tur

tur *are not put* niſi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that ſort*: ut *as*, Accuſas furti *thou accuſe of theft*? An *or* ſtupri *of diſhoneſty*? An *or* utroque *of both*? ſive *or* de utroque *of both*? Ambobus *of both*? vel *or* de ambobus *of both*? Neutro *of neither*? vel *or* de neutro *of neither*? Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* de plurimis *of very many things* ſimul *at once*, Satago *I am buſie, or do with ſpeed*, miſereor *I have pity on*, miſereſco *I have compaſſion*, genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Is *he* ſatagit *hath enough to do about* rerum ſuarum *his own buſineſs*. Oro *I pray thee* miſerere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *ſo great labours*. Miſerere *have compaſſion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *ſuffering* non digna *unworthy things*. Et *and* miſereſce *have compaſſion upon* generis tui *thine own ſtock*. At *but* miſereor & miſereſco *I have pity on* rariùs *very ſeldom* leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Succurro *I help* huic *this man*: miſereor *I take pity on* huic *him*. Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* miſereſce *have pity on* malis *bad*. Reminiſcor *I remember*, obliviſcor *I forget*, memini *I call to mind*, deſiderant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, aut *or* accuſativum *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Reminiſcitur *he remembereth* datæ fidei *his promiſe*. Eſt *it is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to ſee* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, obliviſci *to forget* ſuorum *their own*. Faciam *I will bring it to paſs* ut *that* ſemper *always* memineris *thou ſhalt remember* meique *both me* ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place*. Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things* quæ curant *which they regard*. Memini *I made mention* de hac re *of this matter*, de armis *of weapons*, de te *of thee*, id eſt *that is*, feci mentionem *I made mention*. Potior *I obtain* jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti ſunt *obtained* ſignorum *the enſigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons*. Troes *the Trojans* egreſſi *gone out of their ſhips* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wiſhed ſhore*.

OMnia verba *all verbs* poſita *put* acquiſitive *acquiſitively* adkiſcunt dativum *govern*

vers a dative case ejus rei *of that thing* cui *whereunto* aliquid *something* acquiritur *is procured* quocunque modo *after what sort soever*: ut *as*, Nec seritur *neither is there sowing*, nec metitur *neither is there mowing* mihi *for me* istic *there*. Nescio *I know not* quis oculus *what eye* fascinat *bewitcheth* mihi *into me* teneros agnos *the young lambs*. Verba *verbs* variî generis *of divers sorts* appendent *belong* huic regulæ *to this rule*. Imprimis *first of all* verba significantia *verbs signifying* commodum *profit* aut *or* incommodum *disprofit* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Illa seges *that cared corn* demum *at the last* respondet *contents* votis *the wish'd desires* avari agricolæ *of the covetous husbandman*. Non potes *thou canst not* commodare *pleasure* nec *nor* incommodare *displeasure* mihi *me*. Incumbite *stand stoutly to* validis remis *your strong oars*. Fert *he acknowledgeth* suam eruditionem *his learning* acceptam *to be received* tibi *of you*. Quædam *some* ex his *of these* efferuntur *are used* etiam *likewise* cum accusativo *with an accusative case*: ut *as*, Omnes *ye all* studetis *study* unum *one thing*; sentitis *ye think* unum *one thing*. Si *if* memorem *I should call to mind* ea *those things* quæ *which* conducunt *are profitable* ad victum *to the feeding* ventris *of the belly*, mora est *it were tedious*. Incumbite *labour earnestly* in hæc studia *about these studies*. Naturâne *wherby nature*, an *or* doctrina *instruction* conferat *availeth* plus *more* ad eloquentiam *to eloquence*. Quies *rest* juvat *delighteth* plurimùm *very much* fessum *the wearied man*. Verba *verbs* comparandi *of comparing* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Sic *so* solebam *I was wont* componere *to compare* magna *great things* parvis *with small*. Adæquavit se *he hath made himself equal* fratri *to his brother* & *both* opibus *in riches* & *and* dignitate *in dignity*. Interdum *sometimes* ablativus *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition* additur *is added*: ut *as*, Comparo *I compare* Virgilium *Virgil* cum Homero *with Homer*. Aliquando *sometimes* accusativus *an accusative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition* ad: ut *as*, Si *if* comparatur *he be compared* ad eum *to him*, nihil

nihil eſt *he is no body.* Verba *verbs* dandi *of giving* & *and* reddendi *of reſtoring* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Fortuna *fortune* dedit *hath given* nimium *overmuch* multis *to many*, ſatis *enough* nulli *to none.* Eſt *he is* ingratus *ungrateful* qui *which* non reponit *layeth not up* gratiam *thanks* merenti *for him that deſerveth* bene *well.* Hæc *theſe verbs* habent *have* variam conſtructionem *a diverſe conſtruction*: Dono *I beſtow* hoc munus *this gift* tibi *on thee.* Dono *I beſtow* hoc munere *this gift* te *on thee.* Impertias *beſtow* aliquid temporis *ſome time* huic rei *on this thing.* Gnatho impertit Parmenonem *greets Parmeno* ſummum ſuum *his ſingular good friend* plurimâ ſalute *with very many ſalutations.* Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* labem *a ſpot* mihi *on me*: Aſperſit *he ſprinkled* me *me* labe *with a ſpot.* Inſtravit *he ſpread* penulam *his cloak* equo *upon his horſe*: Inſtravit *he ſpread* equum *his horſe* penulâ *with his cloak.* Ut *how* piget *it grieveth me* conſuluiſſe, id eſt, dediſſe conſilium *to have counſelled* vel etiam *or alſo* proſpexiſſe *to have ſhifted for* infido viro *thee a faithleſs man!* Que *and* conſulit, id eſt, petit conſilium *he aſketh counſel of* rectorem ratis *the maſter of the ſhip* de cunctis aſtris *of all the ſtars.* Conſule, id eſt, proſpice *provide for* ſaluti tuæ *thy ſafety.* Conſulis, id eſt, ſtatuis *thou doſt determine* illuc *this* peſſimè *as bad as may be* in te *againſt thy ſelf*, atque *and* in illum *againſt him.* Metuo tibi vel de te *I fear for thee*, id eſt, ſum ſolicitus pro te *I am careful for thee.* Timeo, formido tibi vel de te *the ſame.* Metuo te vel à te *I ſtand in fear of thee*, ſcilicet *to wit*, ne mihi noceas *leſt thou ſhouldſt hurt me.* Timeo, formido te vel à te *the ſame.* Verba *verbs* promittendi *of promiſing* ac *and* ſolvendi *of paying* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, promitto *I promiſe* tibi *thee.* ac *and* recipio *I take upon me* eſſe obſervaturum *to obſerve* hæc *theſe things* ſanctiſſimè *moſt devoutly.* Numeravit *he hath paid* æs alienum *another's debt* mihi *to me.* Verba *verbs* imperandi *of commanding* & *and* nunciandi *of ſhewing* requirunt *require* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pecunia *money* collecta *hoarded up* imperat *commandeth*, aut *or* ſervit *ſerveth* cuique *every man.*

Sæpe

Sæpe *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou speakest* de quoquo viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom* Dicimus *we say*, Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee*. Refero *I shew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Item *likewise* refero ad Senatum *I rehearse a matter to the Senate*, id est, propono *I propound*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I send* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee*, ut *that* feras *thou shouldest bear it* ad aliquem *to some other*. Do *I give or send* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee*, id est, mitto *I send it* ut *that* legas *thou shouldest read it*. Verba *verbs* fidendi *of trusting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* nisi *but* lene *that which is pleasant to taste* vacuis venis *to the empty veins*. Ne credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* ne mortuæ quidem *no though she be dead*. Verba *verbs* obsequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of resisting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a godly son* semper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father*. Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *vertue* quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow*, navigant *do sail*, ædificant *do build*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipsum hunc *this very man*, supplicabo *I will make supplication* huic *unto him* Occurrite *prevent ye* morbo *a disease* venienti *that is a coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *resisteth* ignavis precibus *slothful prayers*. At *but* quædam *some* ex his *of these* copulantur *are coupled* cum aliis casibus *with other cases*: ut *as*, Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love*. Hoc *this* accessit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* constat *is manifest* omnibus seu inter omnes *amongst all*. Hæc *these things* non conveniunt *fadge not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit sævis ursis *the savage bears agree* inter se *among themselves*. Ausculto tibi, id est, obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Ausculto te, id est, audio *I listen to thee*. Adamas *the Diamond* dissidet *disagreeeth* magneti, seu cum magnete *with the loadstone*. Certat *he striveth* cum illo *with him* & *and* Græcanicè *after the Grecks* illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id est, contra duos *against two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pigno-

re

re *for what wager* certes *thou wouldſt contend* mecum *with me.* Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* irascendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Minatus est *he threatned* mortem *death* utrique *to both.* Nihil est *there is no cauſe* quòd *that* succenſeat *he ſhould be angry with* adoleſcenti *the young man.* Sum cum compoſitis *with his compounds,* præter *except* poſſum *I am able.* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe:* ut *as,* Rex pius *a godly King* est *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the commonwealth.* Nec *neither* obest *is it againſt* mihi *me,* nec *neither* prodest *doth it profit me.* Multa *many things* desunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which deſire* multa *many things.*

VErba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions.* Præ ad, con ſub ante, poſt, ob, in, inter, poſtulant *require* dativum *a dative caſe.* Præ, Ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my anceſtors* virtute *in virtue.* Sed *but* præeo *I go before,* prævinco *I bind before,* præcedo *I go before,* præcurro *I run before,* prævertor *I prevent,* jungitur *are joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe.* Ad, Ne admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock.* Con, Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praiſe.* Convixit nobis *he lived with us.* Sub, Subolet uxori *my wife ſmells out* quo: ego machinor *what I go about.* Ante, Antefero *I prefer* iniquiſſimam pacem *moſt unjuſt peace* juſtiſſimo bello *before moſt juſt war.* Post, Posthabeo, postpono *I eſteem leſs of* pecuniam *money* famæ *than a good name.* Tamen *yet* postposui meâ seria *I have ſet my ſerious affairs after* illorum ludo *their paſtime.* Qui *who* posthabuit *made ſmall reckoning of* ſuum commodum *his own commodity* præ meo commodo *in compariſon of my benefit.* Ob. Quum *when* potest *ſhe can* obtrudi *be thruſt* nemini *upon none* itur *they come* ad me *to me.* In, Periculum *danger* impendet *hangeth over* omnibus *all.* Inter, Ille *he* non modò *not only* interfuit *was preſent at* huic negotio *this buſineſs,* ſed etiam *but alſo* præfuit *was the chief in it.* Pauca *ſome* ex his *of theſe* mutant *change* dativum *the dative caſe* aliquoties *ſometimes* in alium caſum

caſum *into another caſe*: ut *as*, Alius *one* præſtat *excelleth* alium *another* ingenio *in wit*. Anteit *he excelleth* multos virorum *many men* ſapientia *in wiſdom*. Hæc vitia *theſe vices* inſunt in amore *are in love*. Interdico *I forbid* tibi *thee* aquâ *water* & *and* igni *fire*. Eſt pro *for* habeo *I have* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Cuiq; eſt *every one hath* velle ſuum *his own liking*, nec *neither* vivitur *do they live* voto uno *after one deſire*. Namq; *for* eſt mihi pater *I have a father* domi *at home*, eſt injuſta noverca *I have a hard ſtepmother*. Suppetit *it is ſufficient*, eſt *is* confine *like* huic *to this*: ut *as*, Non eſt enim *for he is not* pauper *poor* cui rerum ſuppetit uſus *who hath plenty of things to uſe*. Sum cum multis aliis *with many others* adſciſcit *taketh unto it* geminum dativum *a double dative caſe*: ut *as*, Mare *the ſea* eſt *is* exitio *a deſtruction* avidis nautis *to greedy Mariners*. Speras *thou hopeſt* fore *that it will be* laudi *a praiſe* tibi *to thee* quod *which* vertis *thou imputeſt* vitio *a fault* mihi *to me*. Nemo *no body* debet *ought* accipere *to receive* mimos *ſcoffers* ſibi *to himſelf* favori *into favour*. Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hîc dativus *this dative caſe*, tibi *to thee*, aut *or* ſibi *to him*, aut etiam *or alſo* mihi *to me*, additur *is added* nulla neceſſitatis cauſâ *for no neceſſities ſake*, at *but* potius *rather* feſtivitatis *for pleaſure*: ut *as*, Ego *I* effectum dabo *will bring it to paſs* tibi *for thee*. Expedi *diſpatch* hoc negotium *this buſineſs* mihi *for me*. Jugulo *I ſtab* hunc *this man* ſuo ſibi gladio *with his own ſword*.

VErba tranſitiva *Verbs tranſitives* cujuſcunque generis *of what kind ſoever*, ſive *whether* activi *active*, ſive *or* communis *common*, ſive *or* deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid thou* perpontatorem *a buſie body*, nam *for* idem *he* eſt *is* garrulus *a prattler*. Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *ſurely* commiſſa *things committed unto them*. Imprimis *firſt of all* venerare *worſhip thou* Deum *God*. Aper *a Boar* depopulatur *ſpoileth* agros *the fields*. Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* aliqui *otherwiſe* intranſitiva *no tranſitives* atq; *and* ablativa *neuters* admittunt *admit* ac-

accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatæ ſignificationis *of a neer ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat tertiatu ætatem *lived to the third age, or the third Century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *ſhe unaccompanied* videtur *ſeemeth* ire longum viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he ſerveth* duram ſervitutem *a hard bondage*. Autho es *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* non raro *often* in ablativum *into an ablative caſe*: ut *as*. Videor *I ſeem* diu *long* vivere vitâ *to continue in life*. Ire rectâ viâ *to go a ſtraight way*. Obiit *he died* morte repentinâ *a ſudden death*. Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figurate *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox ſonat *and thy voice ſheweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature*: O Dea *O Goddeſs then* certe *verily!* Qui *which* ſimulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Rufillus olet *ſmelleth of* paſtillos *ſweet balls*, Gorgonius hircum *a rammiſh goat*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching*, veſtiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *a double accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Modò *only* poſce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* iſtos mores *thoſe manners*. Eſt *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere mihi *that thou ſhouldſt admoniſh me of* iſtud *that*. Induit ſe calceos *he put on his ſhooes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* prius *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative*: ut *as*, Obteſtemur *let us humbly beſeech* ipſum *him*, que *and* oremus *ask* veniam *pardon* ab ipſo *of him*. Quære *get* iſtam ſuſpicionem *this ſuſpicion* ex illis *of them*. Verba *verbs* veſtiendi *of arraying* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative* vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunicâ, vel tibi tunicam, *I put on thy coat*.

Quodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admitteth* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* inſtrumentum *the inſtrument*, aut *or* cauſam *the cauſe*, aut *or* modum *the manner* actionis *of doing*:

ut

ut *as*, Ieſus Jeſus ſubegit *ſubdued* Dæmona *the Devil* non armis *not with weapons*, ed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *thou mayeſt expel* naturam *nature* furca *with a fork*, tamen *yet* uſque recurret *it will ſtill return*. Hi *theſe* certant *ſtrive* defendere *to defend themſelves* jaculis *with darts*: Illi *they* ſaxis *with ſtones*. Gaudeo *I am glad* (ita me Dii ament *as God ſhall help me*) gnati causâ *for my ſons ſake*. Vehementer excanduit *he was very pale* irâ *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macreſcit *waxeth lean* opimis rebus *at the proſperity* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he performed* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful ſpeedineſs*. Viri *O men* invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the ſeaſons* diffugiunt *paſs away* tacito greſſu *with a ſlow going on*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *is gone about* nullo ſono *with no ſound*. Dum *ſo long as* vires *ſtrength* que *and* anni *years* ſinunt *do ſuffer*, tolerate *endure* laborem *pains*: Curva ſenecta *crooked old age* veniet *will come* jam *ere it be long* tacito pede *with a ſilent foot*. Præpoſitio *a preposition* aliquando *ſometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative* caſe cauſæ *of the cauſe* & *and* modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut *as*, Baccharis *thou rageſt like a mad-man*, præ ebrietate *for very drunkenneſs*. Tractavit *he hath entreated* hominem *the man* ſumma cum humanitate *with very great courteſie*. Nomen pretii *the word of price* ſubjicitur *is put after* quibuſlibet verbis *any verbs* in ablativo caſu *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, non emerim *I bought it not* teruncio *for a dodkin* ſeu *or* vitioſâ nuce *a worm eaten nut*. Ea victoria *that victory* ſtetit multo ſanguine *coſt much blood* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of no value*, paulo *for a little*, minimo *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for overmuch*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for double*, adjiciuntur *are put* ſæpe *often* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Redime *ranſom* te *thy ſelf* captum *being caught* quam queas minimo *for as little as thou canſt*. Triticum *wheat* venit *is ſold* vili *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* conſtat *coſteth* parvo *little*, faſtidium *diſdain* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* poſiti *put* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives* excipiuntur

are

are excepted: tanti *for ſo much,* quanti *for how much,* pluris *for more,* minoris *for leſs,* tantivis *ſo great as you liſt,* tantidē *for ſo much,* quantilibet *as great as may be,* quanticunque *how great ſoever*: ut *as,* Eris *thou ſhalt be* tanti *of ſuch price* aliis *to others,* quanti *as* fueris *thou ſhalt be* tibi *to thy ſelf.* Non vendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more* quam *than* alii *others,* fortaſſe etiam *yea peradventure* minoris *for leſs.* Priamus vix *ſcarcely* tanti fuit *was ſo much worth* totáque Troja *and whole Troy.* Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* addantur *be added,* efferuntur *they are uſed* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Docuit *he taught* tanta mercede *for ſo great price* quantâ *as* nemo *no body* hactenus *hitherto.* Vendidi *I have ſold* minore pretio *for leſs price* quàm *than* emi *I have bought.* Etiam *alſo* valeo *I am worth* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* cum accuſativo *with an accuſative caſe*: ut *as,* Dicti *they are called* denarii *ten penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* denos *ten pieces* æris *of braſs money,* quinarii *five penny pieces* quòd *becauſe* quinos *five penny pieces.* Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding* implendi *of filling,* onerandi *of loading* & *and* diverſa *divers* his *to theſe* gaudent ablativo *govern an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Antipho, abundas *thou exceedeſt* amore *in love.* Malò *I had rather have* virum *a man* indigentem *wanting* pecunia *money* quam *than* pecuniam *money* viro *a man.* Sylla explevit *hath filled* omnes ſuos *all his ſoldiers* divitiis *with riches.* Expedi *diſcharge* te *thy ſelf* hoc crimine *of this crime.* Quibus mendaciis *with what lies* homines nequiſſimi onerant *do moſt wicked men burthen* te *thee?* Ego levabo *I will eaſe* te *thee* hoc faſce *of this fardel.* Participavit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome familiar friend* ſuo ſermone *with his ſpeech.* Ex quibus *of which* quædam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam in genitivum feruntur *govern alſo a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Quàm dives *how rich* nivei pecoris *in cattle as white as ſnow,* quàm abundans *how abounding with* lactis *milk?* Quaſi *as though* tu indigeas *thou ſtoodſt in need of* hujus patris *this father.* Quid eſt *what is there* in hac cauſa *in this matter* quod *which* egeat *needeth* defenſiones *defence?* Implentur *they are filled with* veteris Bacchi *old*

wine pinguiſque ferinæ *and fat veniſon.* Poſtquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* ſaturata *filled with* cæde *ſlaughter.* Omnes labores *all labours* fuêre *were* leves *eaſie* mihi *to me,* præterquam quòd *ſave that* carendum erat tui *I muſt needs want thee.* Participavit paternum ſervum *he made his father's man privy to* ſui conſilii *his counſel.* Fungor *I do a duty,* fruor *I enjoy,* utor *I uſe* & *and* ſimilia *ſuch like* junguntur *are joyned* ablativo *to an ablative caſe:* ut *as,* Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipiſci *get* veram gloriam *true praiſe,* fungantur officiis *let them diſcharge the duties* juſtitiæ *of juſtice.* Eſt *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* aliena inſania *another man's folly.* Juvat *it is a good help* ſi *if* utare *you can uſe* bono animo *a good courage* in re mala *in a bad matter.* Aſpice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo ſæclo *for the age to come.* Qui *who* tam inſolenter gloriarentur *did ſo proudly glory* ſua victoria *in their victory* Diruit *he pulleth down,* ædificat *he buildeth,* mutat *he changeth* quadrata *ſquared things* rotundis *for round.* Vescor carnibus *I eat fleſh.* Haud equidem me dignor *now truly I think not my ſelf worthy of* tali honore *ſuch honour.* Ut *that* gaudeat *he may rejoyce* malis alienis *at another man's harms.* Superſedendũ eſt *we muſt leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples.* Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* ſocietate *in the fellowſhip* regni *of the kingdom.* Semper *always* communicabo te menſa mea *I will give thee meat at my table.* Proſequor te amore, id eſt, amo *I love thee:* proſequor te laude, id eſt, laudo *I praiſe thee:* proſequor te honore, i.e. honoro *I honour thee.* Afficio te gaudio, id eſt, exhilaro *I make thee merry:* afficio te ſupplicio, id eſt, punio *I puniſh thee:* afficio te dolore, id eſt, contriſto *I make thee ſad.* Mereor *I deſerve* cum adverbiis *with theſe adverbs,* benè *well,* malè *ill,* meliùs *better,* pejùs *worſe,* optimè *as well as may be,* peſſimè *as ill as may be.* adhæret *cleaveth to* ablativo *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with the preposition* de: ut *as,* Nunquam bene meritus es *thou never deſervedſt well* de me *of me.* Eraſinus meritus eſt *hath deſerved* optime *very well* de Lingua Latina *of the Latin tongue.* Catilina *Catilin*

Catiline meruit *deſerved* peſſime *as ill as could be* de Republica *of the Commonwealth.* Quædam verba *ſome verbs* accipiendi *of receiving,* diſtandi *of being diſtant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do deſire* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as,* Jampridem *long ſince* audiveram *I had heard* iſtuc *that* ex multis *of many.* Ira *anger* vix *ſcarcely* abſtinet *abſtaineth* à trepido magiſtro *from their trembling Maſter.* Eſt *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* naſci *to be born* à Principibus *of Princes.* Imperator *the Emperor* procul abeſt *is far diſtant* ab urbe *from the City.* Hic ablativus *this ablative caſe* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *ſometimes* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as,* Si *if* neſcis *thou knoweſt not* vivere *to live* rectè *orderly,* diſcede *go thy ways* peritis *from them that have skill.* Eſt *it is* virtus *a vertue* abſtinuiſſe *to have abſtained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us.* Ait *ſhe ſaid,* Nate Deâ *O thou that art born of a goddeſs* heu *alas* fuge *be packing,* eripéque te *and convey thy ſelf quickly* his flammis *from theſe flames.* Ablativus *an ablative caſe* ſignificans *ſignifying* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs,* quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of compariſon*: ut *as,* Exiſtimabat *he thought it* deforme *a very unſeemly thing* ſuperari *to be excelled* ab iis *of thoſe* virtutibus *in vertues* quos *whom* præſtaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour.* Ablativus *the ablative caſe* ſumptus *taken* abſolutè *abſolutely* additur *is added* quibuſlibet verbis *to any verbs*: ut *as,* Chriſtus *Chriſt* natus erat *was born* imperante Auguſto *when Auguſtus was Emperor,* crucifixus *crucified* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperour.* Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that chaſtity* moratam *ſtayed* in terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King.* Nil *nothing* deſperandum *is to be deſpaired of* Chriſto duce *Chriſt being our Captain* & *and* auſpice Chriſtô *Chriſt being our Leader.* Audito *when it was heard* Chriſtum jam veniſſe *that Chriſt was already come,* Maria *Mary* cucurrit *ran.* Caſus auferendi *the ablative caſe* additur *is put* quibuſdam verbis *to ſome verbs* per Synec-

dochen *by the figure Synecdoche* & *and* accuſativus *the accuſative caſe* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets:* ut *as*, Ægrotat *he is ſick* animo *in mind* magis *rather* quam *than* corpore *in body*. Candet dentes *his teeth are white*, Rubet capillos *his hairs are red*. Tamen *yet* quædam *ſome* efferuntur *are uſed* in gignendi caſu *in the genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Facis *thou dealeſt* abſurde *abſurdly* qui *which* angas te animi *tormenteſt thy ſelf in mind*. Exanimatus *he being amazed* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind*. Deſipiebam mentis *I doubted in mind*. Diſcrucior animi *I am troubled in mind*, quia *becauſe* abeundum eſt mihi *I muſt go* ab domo *from home*. Diverſi caſus *divers caſes* diverſæ rationis *of divers reaſons* poſſunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the ſame verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he delivered* veſtem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *to gage* te præſente *thee being preſent* propria manu *with his own hand*. Ablativus *the ablative caſe* agentis *of the doer*, ſed *but* antecedente præpoſitione *when a prepoſition goeth before*, additur *is added* paſſivis *to paſſives* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* dativus *a dative*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of theſe*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of thoſe*. Honeſta *honeſt things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are deſired* bonis viris *of good men*. Quorum participia *whoſe participles* frequentiùs *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives*: ut *as*, Nulla *none* tuarum ſororum *of thy ſiſters* audita *was heard* mihi *by me*, nec *nor* viſa *ſeen*: Oblitúſq; *both forgotten* meorum *of mine* & *and* obliviſcendus *to be forgotten* illis *of them*. Cæteri caſus *the other caſes* manent *ſtay* in paſſivis *in the paſſives*, qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *in the actives*: ut *as*, Accuſaris *thou art accuſed* furti *of theft* à me *by me*. Habeberis *thou ſhalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing-ſtock*. Dedoceberis *thou ſhalt be otherwiſe taught* iſtos mores *thoſe manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou ſhalt be deprived* magiſtratu *of thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, væneo *I am ſold*, liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am baniſhed*, fio *I am made*, neutropaſſiva *being neuter-paſſives*, habent *have* paſſivam conſtructionem *the paſſive conſtruction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou ſhalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the Maſter*. Malo *I had rather* ſpoliari *be ſpoiled* à cive

by

by a citizen quam *than* vænire *be sold* ab hoste *by an enemy*. Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him*? Virtus *virtue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men*. Cur *why* exulat Philosophia *is Philosophy banished* à conviviis *from banquets*? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* subjiciuntur familiariter *are usually put after* quibusdam *some* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives*, ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he should stay* usq; *a while* & *and* conferre gradum *to go near him*. Amor *love* jussit *commanded* scribere *to write* quæ *those things which* puduit *it were a shame* dicere *to speak*. Pontice *O Ponticus* vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich*? cupias *covet* nil *nothing*. Et *and* erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* ruit *runneth headlong* per vetitum nefas *through mischiefs forbidden*. Interdum *sometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figurate *by a figure* & *and* absolutè *absolutely*: ut *as*, Hæccine *what that these* flagitia *wickednesses* fieri *should be committed*? Subauditur *there is understood* decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behooveth*, par est *it is meet*, æquum est *it is fit*, aut aliquid simile *or some like verb*. Terrere *he made them afraid* criminibus novis *with new crimes*, hinc *hereupon* spargere *he cast abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful speeches* in vulgum *among the common sort*, & *and* conscius *being guilty* quærere *did seek* arma *weapons*: id est *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, spargebat *he cast abroad*, quærebat *he did seek*.

GErundia *Gerunds* sive *or* voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds* & *and* Supina *Supines* regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum suorum *of their own verbs*: ut *as*, efferor *I am carried away* studio videndi *with a desire to see* parentes *my parents*. Utendum est *we must make use of* ætate *our time*: ætas *our time* præterit *passeth away* cito pede *with a speedy pace*. Mittimus *we send* scitatum *to enquire of* oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* di, pendent *do depend* à quibusdam *of some* tum *both* substantivis *substantives* tum *and also* adjectivis

adjectives: ut *as*, Et *and* quæ tanta cauſa *what ſo great reaſon* fuit tibi *had you* videndi *to ſee* Romam *Rome*? Innatus amor *natural love* habendi *to have money* urget *urgeth* Cecropias apes *the Athenian Bees*. Æneas jam *already* certus eundi *fully determined to go* celſa in puppi *in his tall ſhip*. Infinitivus modus *the infinitive mood* ponitur *is put* loco *inſtead* Gerundii *of a Gerund* poëtice *after the manner of Poets*, ut *as*, Quibus ſtudium *who have a deſire* tueri *to defend* arva *their fields*. Peritus *skilful* medicari *to heal or cure*. Interdum *ſometimes* etiam *likewiſe* Genitivus pluralis *the genitive caſe plural* non invenuſtè *not unelegantly* adjicitur *is put* Gerundii vocibus *with gerunds*: ut *as*, Quum *when* conſuliſſem me *I had gone* in forum *into the market* illorum videndi gratia *for to ſee them*. Date *grant* copiam *leave* creſcendi novarum *for new comedies to encreaſe*. Licentia *liberty* eſt conceſſa *is granted* diripiendi pomorum *to ſnatch apples* atq; opſoniorum *and victuals*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* do, pendent *do depend* ab iis præpoſitionibus *of thoſe prepoſitions*, à ab, abs, de, è, ex, cum, in, pro, ut *as*, Ignavi *idle boys* citò deterrentur *are ſoon diſcouraged* à diſcendo *from learning*. Amor *love* & *and* amicitia *friendſhip*, utrumque *both the one and the other* dictum eſt *is derived* ab amando *from loving*. Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur *is gotten* ex defendendo *by defending* quam *than* ex accuſando *by accuſing*. Conſultatur *they do conſult* de tranſeundo *of paſſing over* in Galliam *into France*. Rectè ſcribendi ratio *the means to write well* conjuncta eſt *is joyned* cum loquendo *with ſpeaking*. Petam *I will require* mercedem *a recompence* ab hoſte *of the enemy* pro vapulando *for being beaten*. Ponuntur *they are put* & *alſo* abſq; præpoſitione *without a prepoſition*: ut *as*, Virium *vice* alitur *is nouriſhed* que & creſcit *increaſeth* tegendo *by covering it*: Diſces *thou ſhalt learn* ſcribere *to write* ſcribendo *by writing*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* dum, pendent *do depend* ab his præpoſitionibus *of theſe prepoſitions*, inter, ante, ad, ob propter: ut *as*, Eſte *be ye* hilares *merry* inter cœnandum *at ſupper time*. Tollent *they will take* ingentes animos *luſty courages* ante domandum *before they be tamed*.

Locus

Locus ampliſſimus *a moſt large place* ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a reward* ob abſolvendum *to diſcharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ranſom* te *thee.* Cum *when* neceſſitas *neceſſity* ſignificatur *is ſignified,* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpoſitionem *without a prepoſition,* addito verbo eſt *the verb* eſt *being added* ut *as,* Orandum eſt *we muſt pray,* ut *that* ſit *there may be* mens ſana *a ſound mind* in corpore ſano *in a ſound body.* Vigilandum eſt ei *he muſt watch* qui *who* cupit *deſireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Tantus amor *ſo great a love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Eſt *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* duci *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accuſandos homines *to accuſe men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou ſo delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accuſations.*

PRius ſupinum *the firſt ſupine* ſignificat *ſignifieth* activè *actively* & *and* ſequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb* aut *or* participium *a participle* ſignificans *ſignifying* motum *a moving* ad locum *to a place:* ut *as,* Veniunt *they come* ſpectatum *to ſee,* veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipſæ *they* ſpectentur *may be ſeen.* Milites *the ſouldiers* ſunt miſſi *are ſent* ſpeculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa verò *but theſe phraſes:* Do *I give* venum *to be ſold,* do *I give* filiam *my daughter* nuptum *to be married,* habent *have* latentem motum *an hidden motion.* At *but* hoc ſupinum *this ſupine* in neutro-paſſivis *in neuters-paſſives,* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſive *paſſively:* ut *as,* Ego *I* dudum *ere while* conductus ſum *was hired* coctum *to dreſs meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Poſtquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* non datum iri *that there ſhould not be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his ſon.* Dicunt *men ſpeak,* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets.* Eo *I go* viſere *to viſit.* Vado *I go* videre *to ſee.* Et *alſo* ponitur *it is put* abſolutè *abſolutely* cum verbo *with the verb* Eſt; ut *as,* Actum eſt *the matter is paſt cure,* illicet *you may*

go *when you liſt*, periiſti *you are utterly undone*. Itum eſt *he went* in viſcera *into the bowels* terræ *of the earth*. Ceſſatum eſt ſatis *you have been idle long enough*. Poſterius ſupinum *the latter ſupine* ſignificat *ſignifieth* paſſivè *paſſively* & *and* ſequitur *followeth* nomina Adjectiva *nouns adjectives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault*, ſed *but* non eſt *it is not* facile *an eaſie matter* purgatu *to be cleared*. Quod *that which* eſt *is* fœdum *foul or diſhoneſt* factu *to be done*, idem *the ſame* eſt *is* & *alſo* turpe *diſhoneſt* dictu *to be ſpoken*. Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* ſpectatu *to be regarded* qui *which* non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money*. In iſtis verò *but in theſe phraſes*. Surgit *he riſeth* cubitu *from bed*: Redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting*: Cubitu & venatu videntur *ſeem* cenſenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quam *than* ſupina *ſupines*.

QUæ *nouns which* ſignificant *ſignifie* partem temporis *part of time* uſurpantur *are uſed* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, rarò *ſeldom* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*: ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man living* ſapit *is wiſe* omnibus horis *at all hours*. Mendæ *blemiſhes* latent *are not ſeen* nocte *by night*. Id tempus *about that time* creatus eſt *he was created* Conſul *Conſul*. Quanquam *although* hic *in this place* videtur *there ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* Eclipſis *a defect* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* per *by* vel *or* ſub *under*. Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do ſignifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time* efferuntur *are uttered* in accuſativo *in the accuſative*, & interdum *and ſometime* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Jam *now* hîc *in this place* regnabitur *Kings ſhall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years*. Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of the black God of Hell* patet *lyeth open* noctes atque dies *nights and days*. Tamen *yet* hîc *in this place* poteris *you may* requieſcere *reſt* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night*. Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three years* & decem menſibus *and ten months* octóque diebus *and eight days*. Etiam *alſo* dicimus *we ſay*, In paucis diebus *within a few days*.

Le

De die *by day*: De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I promiſe* in diem *againſt a day*. Comunodo *I lend* in menſem *for a month*. Annos ad quinquaginta natus *about fifty years old*. Studui *I have ſtudied* per tres annos *about three years*. Puer *a boy* id ætatis *of that age*. Non plus triduum aut triduo *not more than the ſpace of three days*. Tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* calendas vel calendarum *of the calends*.

SPatium *the ſpace* loci *of a place* effertur *is uttered* in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe* & *and* interdum *ſometimes* in Ablativo *in the Ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the earth* ſpatium *the breadth* cœli *of heaven* pateat *lyeth open* tres ulnas *three ells* non amplius *no more*, & *and* eris *thou ſhalt be* mihi *unto me* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo*. Jam *now* proceſſeram *I had gone forth* mille paſſus *a mile*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* bidui *two days journey*, ſubintelligitur *there is underſtood* ſpatium vel ſpatio *a ſpace* itinere vel iter *a journey*. Abeſt *he is diſtant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus paſſuum *five hundred thouſand paces*.

NOMINA appellativa *nouns appellatives* & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of the greater places*, adduntur *are added* fere *commonly* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place*, ad locum *to a place*, à loco *from a place*, aut *or* per locum *by a place*: ut *as*, Verſatur *he is converſant* in foro *in the market*. Meruit *he ſerved* ſub Rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France*. Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjuſt Pallas*. Majores natu nobiles *the elder noble men* leguntur *are ſent in Ambaſſage* in Hiſpaniam *into Spain*. Diſcedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Sicily* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes*. Ibis *thou ſhalt go* per mare *by ſea* ad Indos *to the Indians*. Omne verbum *every verb* gerundivum admittit *governeth a* [illegible]*tive* proprii nomin[illegible] [illegible]*er*

name loci *of a place*, in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done*, modò *ſo that* ſit *it be* primæ vel ſecundæ declinationis *of the firſt or ſecond declenſion* & *and* ſingularis numeri *ſingular number:* ut *as*, Quid *what* faciam *ſhall I do* Romæ *at Rome*? Mentiri neſcio *I cannot lye*. Samia fuit *was* mihi mater *my mother*, ea *ſhe* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rhodes*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, ſequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* propriorum *of proper names:* ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* ſimul *together* domi *at home* bellique *and in war*. Arma *weapons* ſunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, niſi *except* eſt *there be* conſilium *counſel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *ſuffereth not* alios genitivos *other genitive caſes* ſecum *with him*, quàm *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, ſuæ *his*, noſtræ *ours*, veſtræ *yours*, alienæ *another man's*: ut *as*, Veſcor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own houſe* non alienæ *not at another man's*. Verùm *but* ſi *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number*, aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative:* ut *as*, Cothus *an Aſian* an *or* Aſſyrius *a Syrian*, nutritus *one brought up* Thebis *at Thebes* an *or* Argis *at Argos*? Getulicus ſcribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præſidium *the garriſon* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagine *at Carthage* cum una ſola legione *with one only band of Souldiers*. Ventoſus *I being unconſtant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*, Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* menſas hoſpitum convomeres *didſt vomit up thy hoſts good cheer* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his houſe* quæ *which* eſt *is* Sycione *at Sycion*. Sic *in like manner* utimur *we uſe* ruri vel rure *in the country* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps himſelf* ferè *commonly* ruri *in the country*. Eſt tibi *thou haſt* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy father's country farm*. Proprium—*the proper name*

name loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, *Conceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cimbridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this ſort* utimur *we uſe* rus *the country* & *and* domus *an houſe*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the country*. Capellæ *my goats* ſaturæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, heſperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye packing*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Niſi *but that* ante *heretofore* profectus eſſes *you had gone* Romæ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you ſhould leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* facturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco ſive per Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner*, domus *an houſe* & *and* rus *the country* uſurpantur *are uſed*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* ne *leſt that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the country*.

HÆc tria impersonalia *theſe three impersonals*, intereſt *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it ſkilleth or booteth*, & *and* eſt *it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuſlibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except theſe ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, mea *mine*, tua *thine*, ſua *his*, noſtra *ours*, veſtra *yours*, & *and* cuja *whoſe*: ut *as*, Intereſt *it concerneth* magiſtratus *a magiſtrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to puniſh the bad*. Multùm refert *it is very profitable* Chriſtianæ reipublicæ *for a Chriſtian commonwealth* Epiſcopos eſſe *that the Biſhops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *godly*. Eſt *it is the part* prudentis *of a wiſe man* diſſimulare *to wink at* multa *many things*. Tua refert *it is expedient for thee* nôſſe *to know* teipſum *thy ſelf*. Ea cædes *that murther* potiſſimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cuja interfuit *whom it concerneth*, non ei *not to him* cuja nihil interfuit *whom it nothing*

thing concerned. Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adjiciuntur *are added,* tanti *for ſo much,* magni *for much,* parvi *for little,* quanticunque *how great ſoever,* tantidem *for ſo much:* ut *as,* Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuſcum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadeſt thy life.* Tanti refert *it ſo greatly behooveth* agere *to do* honeſta *honeſt things.* Veſtrâ parvi intereſt *it little toucheth you.* Et *and* intereſt *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation.* Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals* feruntur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative caſe:* Accidit *it falleth out,* certum eſt *it is ſure,* contingit *it chanceth,* conſtat *it is manifeſtly known,* confert *it helpeth,* competit *it agreeth or is convenient,* conducit *it is good and available,* convenit *it is meet,* placet *it pleaſeth,* diſplicet *it diſpleaſeth,* dolet *it grieveth,* expedit *it is expedient,* evenit *it happeneth,* liquet *it is clear,* libet *it contenteth or liketh,* licet *it is lawful,* nocet *it hurteth,* obeſt *it hindreth,* prodeſt *it profiteth,* præſtat *it is better,* patet *it is open,* ſtat *it is reſolved,* reſtat *it remaineth,* benefit *it happeneth well,* malefit *it happeneth ill,* ſatisfit *it is ſatisfied,* ſupereſt *it remaineth,* ſufficit *it is ſufficient,* vacat pro otium eſt *there is leiſure:* ut *as,* Convenit mihi tecum *I and thou agree together.* Præſtat *it is better* mihi *for me* emori *utterly to die* per virtutem *by my manhood* quam *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in diſgrace.* Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leiſure* adeſſe *to be preſent* exiguis rebus *at ſmall matters.* Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *the unwary* & libero adoleſcenti *and frank young man* dictum *that it was ſpoken.* Malefit *it falleth out ill* privignis *to ſons-in-law* à noverca *by their ſtep-mother.* Benefit *it cometh well to paſs* nobis *to us* à Deo *from God.* Stat mihi, id eſt, ſtatutum eſt *I am determined* renovare *to renew* caſus omnes *all hazards.* Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals,* juvat *it delighteth,* decet *it becometh,* cum compoſitis *with their compounds,* delectat *it delighteth,* oportet *it behoveth,* exigunt *require* accuſandi caſum *an accuſative caſe:* ut *as,* Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per altum *by ſea.* Decet *it becometh* uxorem *a wife*

wiſe curare *to look to* ædes *her houſe*. Dedecet *it becometh not* viros *men* rixari *to ſcold* muliebriter *like women*. Oportet *it behoveth* patrem-familias *an houſholder* eſſe *to be* vendacem *a ſeller* non emacem *not a buyer*. Præpoſitio verò *but the Prepoſition* ad, additur *is added* propriè *properly* his *to theſe*, attinet *it belongeth*, pertinet *it pertaineth*, ſpectat *it tendeth unto, and lyeth upon*: ut *as*, Viſne *will you* me dicere *that I ſpeak* quod *that which* attinet *belongeth* ad te *to thee*? Spectat *it belongeth* ad omnes *to all* bene vivere *to live well*. Pertinet *it pertaineth* in utramque partem *to both parts*. Accuſativus *an accuſative caſe* cum genitivo *with a genitive* ſubjicitur *is put after* his impersonalibus *theſe impersonals*. Pœnitet *it repenteth*, tædet *it irketh or wearieth*, miseret *it pitieth*, miſereſcit *it hath compaſſion on*, pudet *it ſhameth*, piget *it grieveth*: ut *as*, Si *if* vixiſſet *he had lived* ad centeſimum annum *to the hundredth year*, non pœniteret eum *it would not repent him* ſenectutis ſuæ *of his old age*. Tædet *it irketh* animam meam *my ſoul* vitæ meæ *of my life*. Miſeret te *thou haſt compaſſion on* aliorum *others*. Nec miſeret *I neither pity*, nec pudet *nor am aſhamed* tui *of thee*. Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth*, pudétque *and aſhameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother*. Nonnulla impersonalia *ſome impersonals* remigrant *do run back* aliquando *ſometimes* in personalia *into perſonals*: ut *as*, Arbuſta *the ſhrubs* humiléſque myricæ *and the low tamarisks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men*. Namque *for* mollia Regna *womaniſh Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage*. Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the husbandman*. Nemo *no man* commiſereſcit *pitieth* miserorum *the miſerable*. Non pudet iſtud *doth not this thing ſhame* te *thee*? Non pudent hæc *do not theſe things ſhame* te *thee*? Cœpit *it beginneth*, incipit *it beginneth*, definit *it ceaſeth*, debet *it ought*, ſolet *it is wont*, & *and* poteſt *it may* juncta *being joyned* impersonalibus *to impersonals*, induunt *take upon them* formam *the form* impersonalium

of

of imperſonals: ut *as*, Ubi primum *ſo ſoon as* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement* quæſtio *a queſtion* oriebatur *did uriſe*. Solet *it is wont* tædere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge*. Deſinit *it ceaſeth* tædere *to grieve* illum *him* ſtudii *of his ſtudy*. Debet *it ought* pudere *to ſhame* ſacerdotem *the Prieſt* inſcitiæ *of ignorance*. Non poteſt *it is not poſſible* ad ſummum perveniri *that the principal end ſhould be attained*, niſi *but* ex principiis *by the beginning*. Verbum imperſonale *a verb imperſonal* paſſivæ vocis *of the paſſive voice* obtinet *hath* ſimilem caſum *the like caſe* cum perſonalibus paſſivis *with perſonal paſſives*: ut *as*, Pugnatur ab hoſtibus *the enemies fought* conſtanter *without giving over*. Qui quidem caſus *which caſe indeed* interdum *ſometimes* non exprimitur *is not expreſſed*: ut *as*, Diſcumbitur *they ſit down* ſtrato oſtro *upon ſcarlet ſpread abroad*. Verbum imperſonale *a verb imperſonal* paſſivæ vocis *of the paſſive voice* poteſt *may* accipi *be taken* pro ſingulis perſonis *for every perſon* utriuſque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently*: ut *as*, Statur *it is ſtood*, id eſt, ſto *I ſtand*, ſtas *thou ſtandeſt*, ſtat *he ſtandeth*, ſtamus *we ſtand*, ſtatis *ye ſtand*, ſtant *they ſtand*: videlicet *that is to ſay*, ex vi *by the force* obliqui *of an oblique caſe* adjuncti *joyned unto it*: ut *as*, Statur à me, id eſt, ſto *I ſtand*; ſtatur ab illis, id eſt, ſtant *they ſtand*.

PArticipia *Participles* regunt *govern* caſus *the caſes* verborum *of the verbs*, à quibus *whereof* derivantur *they are derived*: ut *as*, Tendens *holding* duplices palmas *his two hands* ad ſidera *towards the Skies* refert voce *he uttereth* talia *ſuch things*. Capellæ *the young goats* referent domum *will come home* ubera *their udders* diſtenta *ſtretched out* lacte *with milk*. Diligendus *to be beloved* ab omnibus *of all*. Quamvis *although* dativus *the dative caſe* eſt *is* uſitatior *more uſed* in his *in theſe*: ut *as*, Chremes reſtat *remaineth* qui *who* eſt *is* exorandus *to be earneſtly intreated* mihi *of me*. Voces participiorum *participles* cum *when* fiunt *they are made* nomina *nouns* poſtulant *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*,

Ap-

Appetens *greedy* alieni *of another man's goods*, profuſus *laviſh* ſui *of his own*. Cupientiſſimus *moſt deſirous* tui *of thee*. Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war*. Indoctus *unskilled* pilæ *at the ball*. Exoſus *hating*, peroſus *bearing a deadly hatred*, pertæſus *weary*, ſignificant *ſignifie* active *actively*, & *and* ſeruntur *are carried* in accuſativum *into an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Peroſus *utterly deteſting* immundam ſegnitiem *foul idleneſs*. Aſtronomus *an Aſtronomer* exoſus *that abhorreth* mulieres *women* ad unum *in general*. Pertæſus *weary of* ignaviam ſuam *his own ſlothfulneſs*. Exoſus *hated* & *and* peroſus *hated unto death* etiam *alſo* leguntur *are read* cum dandi caſu *with a dative caſe*, videlicet *that is* ſignificantia *ſignifying* paſſivè *paſſively*: ut *as*, Germani *the Germans* peroſi ſunt *are utterly deteſted* Romanis *of the Romans*. Exoſus *hated* Deo *of God* & *and* Sanctis *of the Saints*. Natus *born*, prognatus *born*, ſatus *ſown or ſprung*, cretus *come up or grown*, creatus *created or framed*, ortus *riſen*, editus *brought forth*, in ablativum ſeruntur *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Bona *an honeſt damoſel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good parents*. Sate *O thou that art deſcended of* ſanguine *the blood* Divûm *of the gods*. Quo ſanguine *of what blood* cretus *is he come*? Venus orta mari *come of the ſea* præſtat mare *maketh the ſea better* eunti *for the paſſenger*. Editus *brought forth of* terra *the earth*.

EN & Ecce adverbia *adverbs* demonſtrandi *of ſhewing* adjunguntur *are joyned* frequentiùs *very often* nominativo *with a nominative caſe*, rarius *very ſeldom* accuſativo *with an accuſative*: ut *as*, En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hîc *even here* ſua præmia *his rewards* ſunt laudi *are his praiſe*. Ecce *lo what is* ſtatus noſter *our ſtate* tibi *for thee*. En *ſee* quatuor aras *four Altars*. Ecce *ſee* duo *two* tibi *for thee* Daphni *Daphnis*, duóq; altaria *and two Altars* Phœbo *for Phœbus*. En & ecce exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectuntur *are knit* ſoli accuſativo *to an accuſative only*: ut *as*, En animum *ſee his diſpoſition* & mentem *and his mind*. En habitum *ſee his faſhion*. Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another*. Quædam adverbia

bia *certain adverbs* loci *of place*, temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity*, recipiunt *take* genitivum *a genitive caſe* poſt ſe *after them*. Loci *of place*: ut *as*, Ubi *where*, ubinam *in what place*, nuſquam *no where*, eò *thither*, longè *by far*, quò *whither*, ubivis *in any place*, huccine *what hither*? ut *as*, Ubi gentium *in what country*? Quo terrarum *into what part of the world* abiit *is he gone*? Invenitur *he is found* nuſquam loci *in no place*. Ventum eſt, *it is come to* eò impudentiæ *that impudence*. Temporis *of time*: ut *as*, Nunc *now*, tunc *at that time*, tum *then*, interea *in the mean while*, pridie *the day before*, poſtridie *the day after*: ut *as*, Poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* tunc temporis *at that time* amplius *more* quam *than* flere *weep*. Inierunt *they entered* pugnam *the fight* pridiè *the day before* ejus diei *that day*. Pridie *the day before* Calendarum ſeu Calendas *the Calends*. Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as*, Parùm *a little*, ſatis *enough*, abundè *ſufficient*, ut *as*, Satis eloquentiæ *words enough*, ſapientiæ parum *little wiſdom*. Audivimus *we have heard* abundè fabularum *tales enough*. Inſtar ſignificat *ſignifieth* æquiparationem *equality or matching*, menſuram *meaſure*, aut *or* ſimilitudinem *likeneſs*: ut *as*, Ædificant *they build* equum *an horſe* divinâ arte *by the divine art* Palladis *of Pallas* inſtar montis *as big as a mountain*. Philippus *Philip* ſolus *alone* mittitur *is ſent*, in quo erat inſtar omnium auxiliorum *who could do as much as all helpers beſide*. Sed *but* hoc ſcelus *this wicked act* habet *hath* pondus *the weight* & *and* inſtar *the meaſure* meriti *of a reward*. Hîc *in this place* interdum *ſometimes* præpoſitio *the prepoſition* ad apponitur *is put to*. Vallis *the dale* clauditur *is incloſed* ad inſtar caſtrorum *even as a camp*. Populus Romanus *the People of Rome* è parva origine *from a ſmall beginning* emicuit *is grown up* ad inſtar *to the likeneſs* tantæ magnitudinis *of ſo great bigneſs*. Ah *alas* minimè gentium *no in no wiſe* non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive caſe* gentium additur *is added* feſtivitatis causâ *for elegance ſake*. Quædam *certain adverbs* dativum admittunt *govern a dative caſe* nominum *of the nouns* unde *whereof* ſunt deducta *they are derived*: ut *as*,

Ve-

Venit *he came* obviam illi *to meet him*. Nam *for* obvius illi *to meet him* dicitur *is spoken*. Ganit *he sing th* ſimiliter huic *like this man*. Et *and* vivit *he liveth* inutiliter *unprofitably* ſibi *to himſelf*. Sedet *he ſitteth* propinquius *nearer* tibi *to thee* quam *than* mihi *me*. Et *alſo* hi dativi *theſe datives* ſunt *are* adverbiales *like adverbs*: tempori *by time*, luci *by day*, veſperi *in the evening*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* tempori *by time* quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Occidit *he ſlew* hominem *a man* luci *by day*. Vidi *I ſaw it* afferri *brought* ad vos *to you* veſperi *in the evening*. Sunt *there are* ſome quæ *which* accuſandi caſum admittunt *govern an accuſative caſe* præpoſitionis *of the prepoſition* unde *whereof* ſunt profecta *they are come*: ut *as*, Caſtra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propius *nearer* urbem *the City*. Mauri *the Moors* ſunt *are* proxime *next* Hiſpaniam *Spain*. Cedò flagitantis *an adverb of one earneſtly deſiring* exhiberi *to be given or preſented* regit *governeth* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Cedò *appoint* quemvis arbitrum *any arbitrator*. Adverbia *adverbs* diverſitatis *of diverſity*, aliter *otherwiſe*, ſecus *otherwiſe*, & *and* illa duo *theſe two*, antè, pòſt, non rarò inveniuntur *are often found* cum ablativo *with an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Multò aliter *much otherwiſe*. Paulò ſecus *little otherwiſe*. Multò ante *much before*. Longè ſecus *far otherwiſe*. Venit *he came* longò poſt tempore *a long time after*. Paulò poſt *a little after*. Niſi *except* & *alſo* ipſa *they* ſunt cenſenda *are to be thought* potius *rather* adverbia *adverbs*. Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & ſuperlativi gradûs *of the comparative and ſuperlative degree*, caſus admittunt *govern the caſes* aſſuetos *accuſtomed* ſubſervire *to be ſet after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* ſuperlativis *ſuperlatives*, ſicut *as* eſt it *is* præceptum *taught* antè *before*: ut *as*, Acceſſit *he came* propius *nearer* illo *than the other*. Dixit *he ſpake* optimè *beſt* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read* propius *nearer* ad deos *to the gods*, & *and* propiùs à terris *the leſs ſpace off from the earth*. Plus *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative caſe*, genitivo *a genitive*, accuſativo *an*

accuſative, & *and* ablativo *ablative*: ut *as*, Paulò plus *ſomewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amiſſa ſunt *are loſt*. Plus *more* duo millia hominum *than two thouſand men* cæſa *ſlain* eo die *in that day*. Plus *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta hominum *fifty men* ceciderunt *were ſlain*. Acies *the Army* abierat *was gone* paulò plus *a little more* quingentos paſſus *than five hundred paces*. Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ſhip* triginta dies *thirty days*, aut *or* plus *more* eo *than that*.

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree*. Ubi *when*, poſtquam *after that* & *and* quum *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *ſometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs*, interdum verò *and ſometimes* ſubjunctivis *with ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *theſe words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* laverimus *have waſhed*, ſi *if* voles *you will* lavato *waſh you*. Cùm *when* faciam ſtatuâ *I ſhall ſacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn*, ipſe venito *come thou*. Cùm *when* canerem *I ſang of* reges *Kings* & *and* prælia *wars* Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear*. Hic *in this place* prius *the former* videtur *ſeemeth* eſſe *to be* adverbium *an adverb*, poſterius *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction*. Donec pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as*, gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Donec *ſo long as* eram *I was* ſoſpes *ſafe*. Donec *whileſt that* eris *thou ſhalt be* fœlix *happy*, numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*. Pro *for* quouſque *until* exigit *requireth* nunc *ſometime* indicativum *an indicative mood*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivum *a ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Donec *until* juſſit *he bad* cogere *together* oves *the ſheep* ſtabulis *in the ſheepfolds* numerúmque referre *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou haſt added* ſit *be* decocta *boiled*. Dum de re præſenti *of a thing preſent* non perfectâ *not perfect*, aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *ſo long as* poſcit *requireth* ſatendi modum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *whileſt that* virgo *the Maid* apparatur *is making ready* in conclavi

clavi *in the inner parlour*. Ego volo *I will have* te *thee* dici *be call'd* meum *my ſon* tantiſper dum *ſo long as* facis *thou doeſt* quod *that which* eſt *is* dignum *beſeeming* te *thee*. Dum pro *for* dummodo *ſo that* nectitur *is joyned* alias *one while* potentiali *to the potential*, alias *another while* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *ſo that* proſim *I may profit* tibi *thee*. Dum *ſo that* ne comperiam *I find not* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this fellow*. Dum pro *for* donec *until* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia æſtas *the third ſummer* viderit *ſhall ſee* regnantem *him reigning* Latio *in Italy*. Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as* adhibetur *is put* vel *either* indicativis *to indicatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*; pro *for* donec *until*, ſubjunctivis ſolis *to ſubjunctives only*: ut *as*, Quoad *as long as* expectes *thou expecteſt* contubernalem *thy chamber-fellow*. Quoad *as long as* poſſem *I could* & *and* liceret *might*, nunquam diſcederem *I would never depart* ab ejus latere *from his ſide*. Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra *intire and whole* quoad *until* exercitus *the army* huc mittatur *be ſent hither*. Simulac *as ſoon as*, ſimulatque *as ſoon as* adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Simulac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war*. Simulatque *as ſoon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe*. Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunq; *howſoever*, ſicut *as*, utrumq; admittunt modum *govern both moods*: ut *as*, Ut *even as* ſalutabis *thou ſhalt ſalute*, ità *ſo* & *alſo* reſalutaberis *thou ſhalt be ſaluted back again*. Ut *as*, feceris ſementem *thou haſt ſown*, ità *ſo* & *alſo* metes *thou ſhalt reap*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that* jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the City*. Quaſi *as* ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde acſi *even like as*, haud ſecus acſi *no otherwiſe than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium Verbum *a proper verb* apponuntur *are put* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood*: ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipſe *thy ſelf* feceris *haſt done* aliquid *ſomewhat*:

Quasi *as if* non norîmus nos *we knew not our selves* inter nos *among our selves.* Alias *otherwise* copulant *they couple* consimiles casus *like cases*: ut *as,* Novi *I know* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy self.* Arridet mihi *he smiles on me* quasi amico *as on a friend.* Ne prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is set before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives,* vel *or* subjunctivis *subjunctives*: ut *as,* Magna sacerdos *O great Propheteſs* ne savi *be not so eager.* Hic *he* est *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave,* ne metuas *do not fear him.* Nè pro *for* non *not* inservit modis cæteris *governs other moods.* Adverbia *adverbs* casu accedente *if a case be added,* transeunt in præpositiones *are turned into prepoſitions*: ut *as,* Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs traveller* cantabit *will sing* coram latrone *before a thief.*

COnjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives,* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives,* cum his quatuor *with these four* quàm *than,* nisi *except,* præterquam *save that,* an *whether,* omnino nectunt *do altogether joyn* similes casus *like caſes*: ut *as,* Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & *and* Platonem *Plato.* Utinam *I would to God* esses *thou wert* calidus *warm,* aut *or* frigidus *cold.* Nescio *I know not whether* homo *the man* sit *he* albus *white,* an *or* ater *black.* Est *he is* minor natu *younger* quam *than* tu *thou.* Placet *he pleaseth* nemini *none,* nisi *except* vel *or* præterquam *save* sibi *himself.* Excepto *it being excepted* si *if* aliqua privata ratio *some private reaſon* casualis dictionis *of a caſual word* repugnet *gainsay.* vel *or* poscat *require* aliud *another thing*: ut *as,* Emi *I bought* librum *a book* centussi *for an hundred asses or a noble* & *and* pluris *more.* Vixi *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & *and* Venetiis *at Venice.* Descendat *let it sink* in aures *into the ears* Metii Judicis *of censuring Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* nostras *mine.* Conjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives* aliquoties *sometimes* conglutinant *couple* similes modos *like moods* & *and* tempora *tenſes*: ut *as,* Stat *he stands* recto corpore

pore *with his body upright* deſpicitque *and looks down to* terras *the ground*. Aliquoties autem *but ſometimes* ſimiles modos *like moods*, ſed *but* diverſa tempora *divers tenſes*: ut *as*, Niſi *but that* lactâſſes *thou hadſt allured* me amantem *me being in love* & *and* produceres *drawn me on* vanâ ſpe *with vain hope*. Egi *I have given* tibi *to thee* gratias *thanks* & *and* aliquando *ſometimes* poſſum *may* collaudare te *commend thee*. Etſi *albeit*, tametſi *although*, etiamſi *although*, quanquam *howbeit*, in principio *in the beginning* orationis *of a ſentence* poſtulant *require* indicativos modos *indicative moods*, in medio *in the middle* ſæpius *very often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives*: Quamvis *although* & *and* licet *although* frequentiùs *more often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Etſi *although* nil novi *no news* afferebatur *was brought*. Quanquam *although* animus *my mind* horret *is aguſt* meminiſſe *to remember*. Quamvis *although* Græcia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elyſios campos *the Elyſian fields*. Licet *albeit* Homere *O Homer*, ipſe *thy ſelf* venias *doſt come* comitatus *accompanied* Muſis *with the Muſes*, tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou haſt brought* nil *nothing* foras *out of door*, Homere *O Homer*, ibis *thou ſhalt go*. Ni *but that*, niſi *except*, ſi *if*, ſiquidem *for truly*, quod *becauſe*, quia *for as much as*, quam *than*, poſtquam *ſince that*, poſteaquam *after that*, ubi pro *for* poſtquam *ſince that*, nunquam *never*, priuſquam *before that*, adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Gaudeo *I am glad* quod redieris *becauſe you are returned* incolumis *ſafe*. Caſtigo te *I chaſten thee* non quòd odio habeam *not becauſe I hate thee*, ſed quod amem *but becauſe I love thee*. Judicas *you ſhew* aliud honeſtum *another manner of honeſty* quam *than* Philoſophi *the Philoſophers* ſtatuunt *ſet down*. Accuſas *thou accuſeſt* graviùs *more grievouſly* quam *than* tua conſuetudo *thy cuſtom* patitur *permitteth*. Si *if* jungitur *is joyned* utrique modo *to both moods*: at *but* ſi pro *for* quamvis *although* tantum *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Redeam *ſhould I return*? Non *no* ſi me obſecret *although ſhe intreat me*,

Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *in the indicative:* ut *as,* Siquis *if any* adeſt *be preſent.* Quando *ſith that,* quandoquidem *for as much as,* quoniam *becauſe* junguntur *are joyned* indicativo *to an indicative:* ut *as,* Dicite *ſay on,* quandoquidem *for as much as,* conſedimus *we are ſet together* in molli herba *in the ſoft graſs.* Quoniam *becauſe* mihi non credis *thou believeſt me not,* ipſe *for* to periculum *thou thy ſelf make trial.* Quippe *ſurely, for as much as,* cùm *when* habet *it hath* proprium verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs the indicative:* ut *as,* Venia *pardon* danda eſt *is to be given* huic *to this man,* quippe *ſurely* ægrotat *he is ſick.* Si addideris *if thou add* qui *which,* utrumque admittit modum *it governeth both moods:* ut *as,* Venia *pardon* non eſt *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man* quippe qui *as he that* pejeravit ſive pejeraverit *is forſworn* jam *already* bis *twice.* Qui cum *when* habet *it hath* vim cauſalem *the force of a reaſon,* poſtulat *requireth* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Es *thou art* ſtultus *a fool,* qui credas *ſeeing that thou crediteſt* huic *this fellow.* Cùm pro *for* quamvis *although.* pro *for* quandoquidem *ſeeing that* vel *or* quoniam *becauſe* ſemper *evermore* adhæret *cleaveth to* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive:* ut *as,* Cùm *although* nos dicamus *we ſay* nihil poſſe *that nothing can* præcipi *be delivered in precepts,* tamen *yet* ſolemus *are we wont* diſſerere *to diſcourſe* de aliis rebus *of other matters.* Gradive *O Mars,* cùm *ſeeing that* ſis *thou art* aptus *fit* virilibus officiis *for manly charges.* Cùm & *and* tum, item *alſo* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods.* Eſt autem *but there is* in Cùm, quiddam minus *a certain leſs thing* atq; *and* ideo *therefore* ſtatuitur *it is placed* in priore parte *in the former part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* in Tum, quiddam majus *a certain greater thing,* ac *and* proinde *therefore* collocatur *it is ſet* in poſteriore parte *in the latter part* clauſulæ *of the clauſe:* ut *as,* Amplectitur *he makes much of* cum *both* omnes eruditos *all learned men,* tum imprimis *and eſpecially* Marcellum *Marcellus.* Odit *he hateth* tum *both* literas *learning* tum *and alſo* virtutem *vertue.* Ne *what, an whether,* num *whether or no,* particulæ *particles* interro-

gandi

rogandi *of asking*, amant *do love* indicativum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Superátne *is he alive*, & *and* veſcitur aurâ æthereâ *breaths he*? At *but* cùm *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitativè *doubtfully* aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely* poſtulant *they require* ſubjunctivum *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Viſe *go ſee* num *whether* redierit *he be returned*. Nihil refert *it booteth nothing at all* feceríſne *whether you have done it*, an perſuaſeris *or perſwaded it*. Ut conjunctio cauſalis *a conjunction cauſal* ſeu *or* perfectiva *perfect* & *and* ut pro *for* ne non *leſt not* poſt verba *after verbs* timoris *of fear* jungitur *is joyned* nunc *ſometimes* potentiali *to the potential*, nunc *ſometimes* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Perduxêre *they brought* illuc *thither* filium meum *my ſon* ut *to the end that* eſſet *he ſhould be* unà *together* ſecum *with them*. Dave *O Davus* te oro *I entreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat *he may return* in viam *into the way*. Metuo *I fear*, ut ſubſtet, id eſt, ne non ſubſtet hoſpes, *that this ſtranger will not abide conſtant*. Ut concedentis *a conjunction of yielding*, ſeu *or* poſitum *put* pro *for* quanquam *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* utpote *ſo much as*, ſervit *ſerves* ſubjunctivo *the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *ſhould fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non poſſum *I cannot* levari *be eaſed*. Non eſt tibi fidendum *no truſt is to be given thee* ut qui toties fefelleris *becauſe thou haſt ſo often deceived*. Ut qui fueris *for as much as thou haſt been* relictus *left* ſolus *alone*. Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* ſicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* diſceſſi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, intermiſi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin ſcriberem *but I wrote*. Tamen *yet* perge tu *go thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou doſt*. Credo *I think ſo* ut eſt dementia *like as is his madneſs*. Ut valet *how fares he*? Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* noſtrî *us*? Quanquam *although* dictum eſt *we ſpoke* paulò ſupra *ſomewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoque *alſo* in conſtructione *in the conſtruction* adverbii *of an adverb*.

Præpoſitio *a prepoſition* ſubaudita *underſtood* interdum *ſometimes* facit *cauſeth* ut *that*

ablativus *an ablative caſe* addatur *be added*: ut *as*, Habeo te *I have thee* loco, i. e. in loco *inſtead* parentis *of a father*. Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humana ſpecie, id eſt, ſub humana ſpecie *under the ſhape of a man*. Diſceſſit *he is departed* magiſtratu, id eſt, à magiſtratu *from his office*. Præpoſitio *a preposition* in compoſitione *in compoſition* nonnunquam *ſometime* regit *governeth* eundem caſum *the ſame caſe*, quem *which* & *alſo* regebat *it governed* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition*: ut *as*, Nec poſſe *not to be able* advertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italia *from Italy*. Prætereo te *I paſs by thee* inſalutatum *unſaluted*. Poſtes *the poſts* emoti cardine *moved out of their places* procumbunt *lie flat on the ground*. Detrudunt *they thruſt* naves *the ſhips* ſcopulo *from the rock*. Verba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum *with* a, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *ſometimes* repetunt *repeat* eaſdem præpoſitiones *the ſame prepoſitions* cum ſuo caſu *with their caſe* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition*, idque *and that* eleganter *elegantly*: ut *as*, Abſtinuerunt *they have abſtained* à viris *from men*. Advocabo *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this buſineſs*. Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws*. Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tua fama *from thy good name*. Cùm *when* evaſeris *thou art eſcaped* ex inſidiis *out of ſnares*. Poſtquam *after that* exceſſit ex ephebis *he paſſed out from among the young ſtriplings*. Incumbe in Rempublicam *be careful of the Commonwealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curáque *and care*. In pro *for* erga *towards*, contra *againſt* & *and* ad *to* habet *hath* accuſativum *the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Accipit *ſhe taketh* animum mentémque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans*. Quid tantum *what ſo great matter* meus Æneas *could my Æneas* committere *commit* in te *againſt thee*? Quid *what* potuêre *could* Troes *the Trojans*? Quo te Mœri pedis *Mœri, whither goeſt thou*? An *what* in urbem *into the City* quo *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads*? Item *likewiſe* jungitur *it is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* quoties *ſo often as*

diviſio

diviſio *diviſion*, mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increaſe* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Eſtque *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit ſe *divideth it ſelf* in ambas partes *into two parts*. Troja *Troy* verſa eſt *is turned* in cineres *into aſhes* viro ſoſpite *my husband being ſafe*. Amor *love* creſcit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour*. In cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* ſignificatur *is ſignified* poſtulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, ſcilicet *namely*, ut *as*, fulvum aurum *yellow gold* ſpectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire*. Sub pro *for* ad *to*, per *by or through* & *and* ante *before* innititur *leaneth to* accuſativo *an accuſative*; ut *as*, Properemus *let us haſten* ſub umbram *to the ſhadow*. Legati *the Embaſſadors* ferè *in a manner* ſub id tempus, id eſt, per id tempus *about that time* miſſi *are ſent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things loſt*. Cura *care* recurſat *begins afreſh* ſub noctem, id eſt, paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* inſtante nocte *the night approaching*. Alias *otherwiſe* ab lativum admittit *it governs an ablative*: ut *as*, Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatſoever* eſt *is* ſub terra *under the ground*. Sub nocte ſilenti, id eſt, in nocte ſilenti *in the ſilent night*. Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Proferet *he will extend* imperium *his Empire* ſuper Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians*. Super pro *for* de *of* & *and* in ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as*, Multus variúſque rumor *manifold and divers reports* ſuper ea re *of that matter*. Super viridi fronde *upon green branches*. Subter *under* uno ſignificatu *in one ſignification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique caſui *to both caſes* apud authores *with Authors*: ut *as*, Pugnatum eſt *they fought* ſuper *above* ſubtérque *and under* terras *the ground*. Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes caſus *all hazards* ſubter denſa teſtudine *under a thick ſhelter*. Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative*, & *both* ſingulari *ſingular*, & *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *up to the privy parts*. Pectoribus tenus *up to the breaſts*. At *but* genitivo *with the genitive* plurali

plurali *plural* tantùm *only*: ut *as*, Crurum tenus *up to the thighs*. Præpoſitiones *prepoſitions* cùm *when* amittunt *they loſe* caſum *their caſe* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo poſt tempore *a long time after*. Conjux *my wife* ſubit *follows* pone *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places*. Æneas *I Æneas* Troius *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye ſeek*, adſum *am here* coram *in preſence*.

INterjectiones *Interjections* ponuntur *are put* non rarò *often* abſolutè *abſolutely*, & *and* ſine caſu *without a caſe*: ut *as*, Connixa *ſhe yeaning* reliquit *left* ſpem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas*! in nuda ſilice *upon the bare flint ſtone*. Quæ dementia *what madneſs*? malum *with a miſchief*? O exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accuſativo *an accuſative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O feſtus dies *O joyful day* hominis *of man*! O nimium fortunatos *O too too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* ſi *if* nôrint *they knew* ſua bona *their own good*! O formoſe puer *O fair lad*, nimium nè crede *truſt not too much* colori *to thy beauty*. Heu *alas* & *and* proh adhærent *cleave* nunc *ſometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *ſometimes* accuſativo *an accuſative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the Godlineſs*! Heu priſca fides *ah the ancient faithfulneſs*! Heu ſtirpem inviſam *ah odious ſtock*! Proh Jupiter *ob Jupiter*! tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad inſaniam *wilt carry me beſide my ſelf*. Proh fidem *ob the faith* Deûm *of Gods*, atque *and* hominum *of men*! Proh ſancte Jupiter *ob holy Jupiter*! Hei *alas* & *and* Væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* eſt *is* medicabilis *to be healed* millis herbis *with no herbs*. Væ miſero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quanto de ſpe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen*!

FINIS.

MOnita Pædagogica *school-masters precepts*, seu carmen *a treatise in verse* Gulielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad discipulos suos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners*.

PUer *little youth* qui *which* es mihi discipulus *art my Scholar* atque *and* cupis *desirest* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*. Concipe *conceive well* hæc dicta *these sayings* animo tuo *in thy mind*. Citus *betime* manè *in the morning* fuge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, dilue *shake off* mollem somnum *thy sweet sleep*: supplex *humbly* petas *go unto* Templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worship* Deum *God*. Attamen *but* imprimis *first of all* sit facies *let thy face be* lota *wished* que *and* manus *thy hands*: sint vestes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean*, cæsariésque *and thy hair* compta *kembed*. Adsis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* desidiam *idleness*, cùm *when* schola nostra *my school* te vocârit *shall call thee*: nulla sit tibi causa *have thou no excuse* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying*. Cùm *when* videris *thou shalt see* me præceptorem *me thy Master*, ore salutato *salute me* & *and* condiscipulos quosque tuos *all thy school fellows*, ordine *in order*. Tu quoque fac sedeas *and see that thou sit* ubi *where* jubemus te sedisse *I will thee to sit*, manéque *and stay* in loco *in thy place* nisi *unless* sis *thou beest* jussus *commanded* abire *to go thence*. Ac *and* ut *as* quisque *every one* est *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, sic *so is he* erit locandus *shall sit* magis clarâ sede *in a more excellent place*. Scalpellum *let a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, sint *be* arma *implements* semper *always* parata *ready* tuis studiis *for thy studies*. Si quid dictabo *if I shall propose thee any thing* scribes *thou shalt write it*; at *but* singula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec sit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or fault* scriptis tuis *in thy writings*. Sed nec mandes *but thou shalt not commit* dicta tua *thy Latins* aut *or* carmina *Verses* chartis laceris *to loose papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inservisse *thou hadst written* libris *in books*. Sæpe *oftentimes* recognoscas *repeat* tibi *to thy self* lecta *things read*, que *and* revolvas *meditate of them* animo

animo *in thy mind.* Si *if* dubitas *thou doubteſt,* nunc *ſometimes* conſule *aſk* hos *theſe* nunc *ſometimes* alios *others.* Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt,* qui ſæpe rogat *he which maketh many queſtions,* tenebit *ſhall obſerve* mea dicta *my precepts.* Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth nothing,* capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good.* Puer *my child* diſce *learn* quæſo *I pray thee,* noli dediſcere *do not forget* quicquam *any thing,* ne *leſt that* conſcia mens *a guilty conſcience* inſimulet *accuſe* te *thee* deſidiæ *of ſlothfulneſs.* Si quis *and he thou* attentus animo *attentive,* quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuiſſe *me to have taught,* ſi *if* non premis *thou doſt not print* verba mea *my words,* firmo pectore *in ſure memory?* Nil *nothing* eſt *is* tam difficile *ſo hard,* quod *which* ſolertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome.* Invigila *take pains* & *and* gloria *the glory* militiæ *of thy labour* eſt *is* parta *obtained.* Nam *for* veluti *even* as tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec ſemina *neither flowers nor ſeeds,* ni ſic *unleſs it be* victa *very much* tibi *by* labore continuo *with continual labour* manûs *of the hand:* Sic *ſo* puer *a child* ſi *if* non exercitet *be do not often exerciſe* ingenium *his wit,* amittet *ſhall loſe* & *both* tempus ipſum *time it ſelf,* ſimul *and withal* ſpem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit.* Etiam *alſo* eſt *there is* lex *an order* ſemper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in ſermone *in ſpeech,* nè *leſt* improba garrulitas *overmuch babling* offendat nos *offend me.* Incumbens ſtudio *thou plying thy leſſon* loquêris *ſhalt ſpeak* ſubmiſſâ voce *with a low voice;* dum reddis nobis *all the while thou art ſaying with me* eris *thou ſhalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with thy voice.* Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* reddis *thou repeateſt* mihi *to me,* diſcantur ad unguem *let them be learned at the fingers ends,* & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aſide* redde *rehearſe* verbula ſingula *every word.* Nec ſuggerat quiſquam *and let no body prompt* allum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a ſaying,* quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no ſmall hurt* puero *to a child.* Si rogito *if I demand* quicquam *any thing,* ſtudebis *thou ſhalt endeavour* reſpondere *to anſwer* ſic ſo, ut

ut *that* mereare *thou mayeſt deſerve* laudem *praiſe* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by thy anſwers*. Non laudabere *thou ſhalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too faſt a tongue*, aut tardâ *or too ſlow*: medium *the mean* eſt virtus *is a grace*, quod tenuiſſe *which to keep* juvat *deligheth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou ſpeakeſt*, eſto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou ſpeakeſt* latinè *in latin*, & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words* veluti *as* ſcopulos *things very dangerous*. Præterea *beſides*, inſtrue *teach* ſocios *thy fellows* quotieſcunque *ſo often as* rogabunt *they ſhall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my deſire*. Ipſe *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licet *although* eſſet *he were* indoctiſſimus *moſt unlearned*, queat *may* eſſe *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the reſt*, brevi *in a ſhort time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou ſhalt not imitate* ſtolidos grammaticaſtros *fooliſh authors of barbariſm* ingens dedecus *the exceeding great diſgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latin tongue*. Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* eſt *is* tam fatuus *ſo fooliſh* aut *or* tam barbarus *ſo barbarous* ore *in ſpeech* quem autorem *whom as an author* turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *alloweth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoſcere *rightly know* leges Grammaticas *the Laws of the Grammar*, ſi cupis *if thou deſireſt* diſcere *to learn* loqui *to ſpeak* cultiùs *very eloquently* ore *in thy ſpeech*, addiſcas *ſee thou learneſt* ſcripta clariſſima *the moſt famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better ſort of Latiniſts* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *ſometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wiſheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *ſometimes* ipſe Terentius *Terence himſelf*, nunc *ſometimes* ſimul *withal* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *wiſheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath ſeen* nil *nothing* præter ſomnia *but dreams*; & *and* certat *ſtriveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are ſome boys* quos delectat *whom it delighteth* poſthabito ſtudio *having laid aſide the ſtudy* honeſtæ virtutis

of commendable vertue conterere *to ſpend* tempora *their time* magis *in trifles.* Sunt *there are others* quibus eſt cordi *who take pleaſure* ſolicitare *to trouble* ſodales *their fellows* manibus *with hands,* pedibúſve *or feet,* aut *or* alio quovis modo *any other way.* Eſt *there is* alius *another* qui *who* dum *whilſt* jactat *he boaſteth* ſe *himſelf* clarum *noble* ſanguine *by blood* improbat *diſallowеth* genus *parentage* reliquis *in others* inſulſo ore *with unſavory ſpeeches.* Nolim te ſequi *I would not have thee to follow* tam prava veſtigia *ſo bad patterns* morum *of manners,* ne *leſt* tandem *in the end* feras *thou receive* præmia *rewards* digna *worthy* factis. *thy deeds.* Dabis *thou ſhalt give* aut vendes *or ſell* nil *nothing*; permutabis *thou ſhalt change* emésve *or buy* nil *nothing*; feres *thou ſhalt receive* nulla commoda *no profit* ex damno *by the loſs* alterius *of another.* Et *and* inſuper *moreover* mitte *leave* numinos *money* irritamenta malorum *the enticements to evils* aliis *to others*; nil *nothing* niſi *but* pura *things free from abuſe* decent *become* puerum *a child.* Clamor *let noiſe,* rixa *babling,* joci *ſcoffings,* mendacia *lyes,* furta *theſts,* cachinni *ſcornful laughter,* ſint procul à vobis *be far from you,* & *and* arma Martis *fighting* procul *far off.* Dices *thou ſhalt ſpeak* nil *nothing* penitus *at all* quod *which* ſit *is* turpe *filthy,* aut *or* non honeſtum *not honeſt.* Lingua *the tongue* eſt *is* janua *the gate* vitæ *of life* pariter ac necis *and of death too.* Crede *account it* ingens nefas *horrible wickedneſs* referre *to give* maledicta *evil words* cuiquam *to any one,* aut *or* jurare *to ſwear by* numina ſacra *the ſacred titles* Dei magni *of Almighty God.* Denique *to conclude* ſervabis *thou ſhalt keep* res omnes *all thy things* atque *and* libellos *books*; Et *and* feres *ſhalt bear them* rectum *with thee,* quoties *as often as* iſque *both thou goeſt* redieris *and returneſt.* Effuge *avoid* vel *even* cauſas *the occaſions* quæcunque *whatſoever* faciunt *do make thee* nocentem *offenſive,* & *and* in quibus *wherein* potes *thou mayeſt* diſplicuiſſe nobis *diſpleaſe me.*

FINIS.

Terminationes Declinationum.

ngular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diverſly	us u	es
Genitive	ae	i	is	us u	ei
Dative	ae	o	i	ui u	ei
Accuſative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	er e i um	Diverſly	us u	es
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e

Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accuſative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivorum Comparativi gradus.

Singulariter
- Nomin. durior & durius
- Genit. durioris
- Dat. durjori
- Accuſa. duriorem & durius
- Vocat. o durior & durius
- Ablativ. a duriore vel duriori

Pluraliter
- Nominat. duriores & duriora
- Genit. duriorum
- Dativ. durioribus
- Accuſ. duriores & duriora
- Vocat. o duriores & duriora
- Ablat. a durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Voco as at ; amus atis ant
Teneo es et ; emus etis ent
Pingo is it ; imus itis unt
Polio is it ; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tenſe.

Abam abas abat ; abamus abatis abant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
iebam iebas iebat ; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tenſe.

I iſti it : imus iſtis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

Ram eras erat ; eramus eratis erant

Future tenſe.

abo abis abit ; abimus abitis abunt
ebo ebis ebit ; ebimus ebitis ebunt
am es et ; emus etis ent
a m ies iet ; iemus ietis ient

Paſſive voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Or arisvel are atur : amur amini antur
eor erisvel ere etur : emur eminiuntur
or erisvel ere itur : imur imini untur
ioriirisvel ire itur ; imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tenſe.

Abar abaris vel abare abatur : abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tenſe.

us ſum us es us eſt ; i ſumus i eſtis i ſunt

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

us eram us eras us erat ; i eramus i eratis i erant

Future tenſe.

abor aberis vel abere abitur ; abimur abi- mini abuntur

Active Voice.

Imperativo Mood.

a ato et ato: emus ate atote ent anto
e eto, eat eto: eamus, ete etote, eant ento.
ito, at ito: amus, ite itote, ant unto.
i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto.

Subjunctive Mood.

am, as, at: amus, atis, ant.
eam, eas, eat: eamus, eatis, eant.
am, as, at: amus, atis, ant.
iam, ias, iat: iamus, iatis, iant.

Preterimperfect tense.

arem, ares, aret: aremus, aretis, arent
erem, eres, eret: eremus, eretis, erent
irem, ires, iret: iremus, iretis, irent.

Preterperfect tense.

erim, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

issem, isses, isset: issemus, issetis, issent

Future tense.

ero, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Infinitive Mood.

are,
ere,
ere,
ire.
isse.
urum esse.
endi, endo, endum,
endi, endo, endum,
endi, endo endum,
iendi, iendo, iendum.

Supines.

um, u.

Particip. pres.

ans,
ens,
ens,
iens.

Future tense.

abor, aberis vel abere, abitur: abimur, abimini, abuntur.
ebor, eberis vel ebere, ebitur, &c.
ereris vel ere etur: emur eminientur
ar ieris vel iere, ietur: iemur, iemini, ientur.

Passive Voice.

Imperative Mood.

are ator, etur ator: emur, emini eminor, entur antor.
ere etor, eatur etor: eamur, eamini eminor, eantur entor.
ere itor, atur itor: amur, imini iminor, antur untor.
ire itor, iatur itor: iamur, imini iminor, iantur iuntor.

Subjunctive Mood.

er orisvelere etur: emur emini entur
ear, earis vel eare, eatur: eamur eamini, eantur.
ar, aris vel are, atur: amur, amini, antur.
iar, iaris vel iare, iatur: iamur, iamini, iantur.

Preterimperfect tense.

arer, areris vel arere, aretur: aremur aremini, arentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
erer, ereris vel erere, eretur: eremur eremini, erentur.
irer, ireris vel irere, iretur: iremur, iremini, irentur.

Preterperfect tense.

us fim, us fis, us sit: ti simus, ti sitis, ti sint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

us essem, us esses, us esset: ti essemus, ti essetis, ti essent.

Future tense.

us ero, us eris, us erit: ti erimus, ti eritis, ti erunt.

Infinitive Mood.

ari,
eri,
i,
iri.
um, esse vel fuisse,
um ire vel ndum esse.

Particip. pret.

us.

Future tense.

andus,
endus,
endus,
iendus.

FINIS.

337357